

GRADE 10 – UNIT 10

TEST 1

I. MULTIPLE CHOICE

Choose the options that best complete the sentences.

- The spaceship _____ the earth for two weeks by the time it _____ to travel into space for good.
a. would be orbiting / begins b. will have orbited/ begins
c. will have been orbiting/ will begin d. will have been orbiting/ begins
- Mary _____ lazy preparing her lesson last night.
a. should be b. shouldn't have been c. shouldn't be d. should have been
- I _____ it if you stopped talking.
a. would rather b. would sooner c. would prefer d. All are correct
- If I (attend) _____ university, I (not work) _____ as a cleaner now.
a. had attended / wouldn't be working b. wouldn't attend / hadn't worked
c. have attended / wouldn't work d. attended / wouldn't have worked
- No sooner _____ the house than they _____ there.
a. they had bought / have move b. had they bought / moved
c. did they buy / would move d. they would buy / moved
- Thanks a lot _____ your help. Thanks _____ that, I could finish everything early.
a. to / to b. for / to c. for / for d. to / for
- They are cutting _____ too many trees.
a. off b. up c. down d. on
- Vietnam is home _____ that species of rhinos.
a. of b. with c. for d. to
- The young are encouraged to contribute _____ the development of the country.
a. to b. in c. with d. for
- Nature provides man _____ many great things.
a. to b. with c. for d. of
- If the world's tropical forests continue to disappear at their present rate, many animal species _____ extinct.
a. became b. would have become c. will become d. would become
- _____ you, I'd think twice about that decision.
a. If I had been b. If I were c. Should I be d. If I am
- If I weren't working for an accounting firm, I _____ in a bank.
a. work b. will work c. have worked d. would be working
- There are so many types here, and I really don't know which one I _____ choose.
a. should b. can c. may d. must
- You _____ to help your mother whenever possible.
a. had better b. must c. ought d. should
- _ Would you mind letting me use your bicycle for a while? _ _____.
a. Please, do b. Not at all c. Yes, I would d. No, you can use it.
- _ This movie is boring and too violent. _ I agree. _____ leave?
a. Will we b. Why don't we c. Must we d. Would we
- _ It might rain this evening. Why don't you take an umbrella? _ _____ May I borrow yours?
a. That's a good idea b. That's good c. I agree d. I think so
- _ Since everything must be ready by 6pm, we had better hurry up. _ _____.
a. Let's do so b. Certainly c. Of course d. I agree
- _ Will you lend me that pair of scissors? _ _____.
a. Certainly b. Here are you c. I will d. I'm afraid I can

II. VOCABULARY

Complete the sentences with one of the given words.

RECYCLE – FAUNA – DEFORESTATION – BUILD – POACHING
EXTINCTION – FLORA – FLOURISHED – CONSERVATION

- The word '_____' refers to all the animals of an area or of a period of time.
- The word '_____' refers to all the plants of an area or of a period of time.
- The economy of Vietnam has _____ during the last 2 decades.
- Banning wildlife _____ and trading is the basic way of wildlife _____.
- We should _____ things such as bottles and cans.
- This project is to protect wildlife _____.
- To reduce _____, local authorities must control the cutting down of trees.
- It is against the law to _____ campfires in national parks.

III. WORD FORMS

Supply the correct forms of the given words.

- _____ are trying to take photographs of the rhinos in the park. (CONSERVE)
- The _____ are fascinated by the beauty of the park. (TOUR)
- There was a _____ of opinions at the meeting. (DIVERSE)

4. How _____ a storm is. (DESTROY)
5. If people go on cutting down trees, it will lead to forest _____. (REDUCE)
6. The machine has been left _____ for a long time. It is out of order now. (PROTECT)
7. I sent her a letter of _____ and she has just sent me a letter of _____. (INVITE – REFUSE)
8. This is not a private park. It was _____ 4 years ago. (NATION)

IV. CLOZE TEST

Choose the options that best complete the passage.

Nam Cat Tien (1)_____ Park is in Dong Nai Province, 160km north of Ho Chi Minh City. In 1978, the Nam Cat Tien Forest was classified as a restricted area; being (2)_____ into a national park in 1992. Along with Tan Phu Forest, Nam Cat Tien is part of the primitive and tropical rainforests of South Vietnam.

The area (3)_____ many biologists and tourists, who come to study and admire 600 plant (4)_____, including hundreds of valuable medical (5)_____ and flowers. It is said there are 240 species of birds, including(6)_____ examples such as the red pheasant. Over 50 species of mammals such as the (7)_____ rhinoceros also live in the vicinity.

In (8)_____ 1997, a tomb of primitive man was excavated in the centre of the park.

- | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. a. National | b. Nation's | c. Nationalized | d. International |
| 2. a. made | b. exchanged | c. changed | d. transformed |
| 3. a. has | b. attracts | c. invites | d. welcomes |
| 4. a. types | b. sorts | c. species | d. kinds |
| 5. a. plants | b. herbs | c. trees | d. grass |
| 6. a. seldom | b. numerous | c. rare | d. little |
| 7. a. one-horn | b. horn-one | c. horned-one | d. one-horned |
| 8. a. first | b. beginning | c. early | d. starting |

V. SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION

Rewrite the sentences.

1. I went to bed late. In the morning I felt tired. (Write a conditional sentence.)
→ _____
2. She hasn't got a watch. She's always late. (Write a conditional sentence.)
→ _____
3. We left the party late. We couldn't get a bus. (Write a conditional sentence.)
→ _____
4. Without the air, we would die. (Rewrite the sentence with IF.)
→ _____
5. The heavy rain kept everybody from going out. (Rewrite the sentence with IF.)
→ _____
6. It would be better to buy a new computer now. (Rewrite the sentence if SHOULD)
→ We _____
7. It's better for you to be here on time. (Rewrite the sentence with SHOULD.)
→ _____
8. If I were you, I wouldn't start smoking like this. (Rewrite the sentence with SHOULD.)
→ _____

VI. READING COMPREHENSION

Read the passage and answer the questions.

Despite the denuded state of the Park's forests, they still harbor a large number of plant and animal species, many of which are widely recognized as highly threatened, making the Cat Tien National Park of international importance in terms of biodiversity. In particular, the Park is famous for its population of Java rhinoceros (*Rhinoceros sondaicus annamiticus*).

The rhino population has historically suffered from the effects of the Vietnam War, principally that defoliants such as Agent Orange destroyed most of the rhinos habitat. Post-war poaching further depleted the rhino population, and the whole sub-species was believed extinct until 1989, when the carcass of a hunted rhino appeared in a local market. Since then, there has been a concerted effort to protect the parks remaining animals. In 1992, the Cat Loc Rhino Reserve was established, comprising approximately 35,000 hectares; and in 1998 this was integrated with Cat Tien. The resulting 75,000 protected hectares though, is still a small area to try and encourage the growth of a big population of large mammals such as rhinos. Restocking efforts are further hindered by the growing number of settlements along the Dong Nai, which physically prevent the animals from ranging into other areas.

Very little is known about the Vietnamese rhinos, and although there is the occasional sighting reported by the local people, not a single scientist or foreigner has ever seen a live specimen. With only 5 - 10 of these animals surviving, they are the rarest of all rhinos, and it is likely that they are the most critically endangered large mammal species in the world. Although a second group of Java rhinos exist, in Ujong Kulon National Park in Java-Indonesia (50 - 60 individuals), they are a different sub-species (*Rhinoceros sondaicus sondaicus*), 30 - 40% larger than their Vietnamese relatives. As such, they are unsuitable for cross-breeding to restock the dwindling population in Vietnam.

In an attempt to learn more about these Java rhinos, a team of scientists identified ten places in the park where rhinos were likely to wander, and mounted cameras with infrared sensors to trigger the shutters. These provided seven portraits, which were the first ever photos of live Vietnamese rhinos in the Park.

- For which animal species is Nam Cat Tien National Park most famous for?
→ _____
- Why are there so few rhinos left?
→ _____
- How big was Nam Cat Tien before being integrated with Cat Loc Rhino Reserve?
→ _____
- Which event led to the foundation of Cat Loc Rhino Reserve?
→ _____
- How many rhinos are left in Nam Cat Tien National Park now?
→ _____
- Where is the second group of Java rhinos?
→ _____
- Why can't scientists cross-breed the rhino in Nam Cat Tien with its relative?
→ _____
- How did scientists get the portraits of Vietnamese rhinos in the park?
→ _____

TEST 2

- Choose the word whose stress pattern is different from the others.
a. conservation b. environment c. geography d. amphibian
- Choose the word whose stress pattern is different from the others.
a. landscape b. flora c. reserve d. insect
- Choose the word whose stress pattern is different from the others.
a. lifestyle b. species c. peacock d. delight
- Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.
a. regret b. refuse c. insect d. present
- Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.
a. protect b. forest c. reptile d. accept

Choose the options that best complete the sentences.

- "I don't expect Ann's husband to be here at the opera with her."
"I'm surprised, too. Ann _____ insisted that he come with her."
a. would have b. must have c. should have d. can have
- It _____ a long time before any landing on Mars can be attempted.
a. takes b. has taken c. will be d. would be
- Frogs and newts are _____.
a. fauna b. insects c. amphibians d. mammals
- Snakes, lizards, tortoises and crocodiles are all _____.
a. fish b. mammals c. amphibians d. reptiles
- Chemicals in the factory sewage system have changed the _____ of the whole area.
a. ecosystem b. ecology c. atmosphere d. weather
- As an ecotourism _____, the park provides visitors with beautiful landscape.
a. site b. place c. park d. land
- This video clip shows you how a tiger hunting its _____ at night.
a. food b. dinner c. prey d. animal

Identify the mistakes in the following sentences.

- You car has broken down so many time. A new car had better be bought.
- Had it not been for her help, I couldn't have finish my work.
- If I was 3 years old now, I wouldn't have to go to school.
- I think a new air-conditioner ought be installed by Sunday.
- If you need help, you should ask that fair-hair girl.

Choose the sentences that have the same meaning as the given ones.

- It is said that Peter was in London last summer.
a. Peter was said to be in London last summer. b. Peter was said to have been in London last summer.
c. Peter is said to be in London last summer. d. Peter is said to have been in London last summer.
- You can't say anything that would persuade me to live overseas.
a. You can't say nothing that would be persuaded me to live overseas.
b. You can say anything to persuade me to live overseas.
c. Nothing can be said to persuade me to live overseas.
d. Nothing can't be said that would persuade me to live overseas.
- We enjoy writing letters.
a. Letters enjoyed being written. b. Letters are enjoying writing.
c. Letters enjoyed being written. d. We enjoy letters being written.
- They don't know the reason _____ absent yesterday.
a. which he was b. where was he c. why he was d. when was he

22. Choose the correct answer.
- In order to go abroad, a medical report must be presented.
 - Because of going abroad, a medical report must be presented.
 - In order to go abroad, one must present a medical report.
 - Going abroad, a medical report must be presented.

Choose the options that best complete the passage.

Key conservation issues at the national park include:

- Forest land being converted to agricultural (23) _____, reducing the area of (24) _____ for globally threatened species, such as Java Rhinoceros, Asian Elephant, Gaur and Orange-necked Partridge. This conversion is being undertaken by people residing within the national park boundaries, especially in the Cat Loc sector, which supports the Java Rhinoceros (25) _____.
- (26) _____ exploitation of timber, rattan, mammals, birds and fish is still taking (27) _____ inside the national park.
- Land within the national park designated as agricultural land is not under the management of the national park management board, (28) _____ only controls land designated as forest land.

Plans exist to construct 2 hydro-electric dams, the Dong Nai 3 and Dong Nai 4, on (29) _____ Dong Nai river, upstream of Cat Tien National Park. Such developments may cause a reduction in the peak discharge of the Dong Nai river. A high peak discharge is required to cause a reversal of flow in the Dak Lua stream and thus to (30) _____ the wetlands in the north of the Nam Cat Tien sector with water.

Construction of the dams may, therefore, lead to a reduction in the size of these important wetlands, with implications for migratory and resident water bird species, fish species, and grazing mammals.

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 23. a. soil | b. ground | c. land | d. area |
| 24. a. home | b. habitation | c. inhabitant | d. habitat |
| 25. a. species | b. population | c. number | d. family |
| 26. a. illegal | b. Legal | c. Lawful | d. Lawless |
| 27. a. happen | b. actions | c. after | d. place |
| 28. a. which | b. who | c. that | d. whose |
| 29. a. the | b. that | c. a | d. x |
| 30. a. get | b. supply | c. give | d. afford |

Read the passage and choose the best answers to the questions.

Cat Tien national park was protected initially in 1978 as two sectors, Nam Cat Tien and Tay Cat Tien. Another sector, Cat Loc, was gazetted as a Rhinoceros Reserve in 1992 upon the discovery of a population of Java Rhinoceros, an occasion that brought the park into the world's eye. The three areas were combined to form one park in 1998.

The park suffered historically during the Vietnam War when it was extensively sprayed with pesticides like the defoliant Agent Orange. To this day these areas have extensive bamboo and grassland cover and trees have not yet grown back.

Cat Tien comprises an important reserve in Vietnam, both for the habitat it protects and the species. As well as being a critical reserve for the Java Rhino, it also is home to 40 IUCN Red List species, and protects around 30% of Vietnam's species. The park is, however, threatened by illegal logging and poaching. In addition, the park is too small for the larger species found inside it, this leads to either their local extinction or to conflicts with local people as these animals move beyond the confines of the park. This problem is particularly intense for the park's elephant population, which is prone to wandering and is considered too small to be self sustainable.

Since the early 1990s, partly as a result of the discovery of rhinos in the park, international donors and the Vietnamese government began to invest more money in protecting the park and managing the resources of local State Forest Enterprises, nearby and adjoining forests, in synch with the park as a whole. There have been moves to combine a management plan that allows for both traditional park management and some limited resource utilization by local people.

- The present Nam Cat Tien used to be _____ different areas.
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
- Which of the following is NOT true?
 - 40 species of IUCN Red List are found in Nam Cat Tien Park.
 - Nam Cat Tien Park is too small for the elephants.
 - Nam Cat Tien Park protects 30% of the world's species.
 - In 1978, Nam Cat Tien and Tay Cat Tien were set up.
- What are threatening Nam Cat Tien Park now?
 - Trees are cut down illegally.
 - Animals are killed illegally.
 - It is too small nowadays.
 - a and b are correct.
- What is happening to the large species found in Nam Cat Tien Park?
 - They become extinct locally.
 - They have conflicts with local people.
 - They are killed.
 - a and b are correct.
- When were the rhinos discovered?
 - In 1990
 - In 1991
 - In 1992
 - In 1993

Choose the options that best complete the sentences.

- Houses protect human beings _____ violent winds and storms.
 - from
 - against
 - of
 - a and b are correct.
- Many people come to Nam Cat Tien National Park _____ ecotour.
 - in
 - on
 - during
 - with
- Rabbits are prey _____ tigers.
 - of
 - for
 - to
 - by
- Being friendly _____ natures means not doing harm _____ species of animals.
 - with / to
 - to / for
 - with / with
 - to / to

40. The national park is only 40 kilometers away _____ here.
a. from b. of c. to d. off
41. If there were no subjunctive mood, English _____ much easier.
a. will be b. would have been c. could have been d. would be
42. If the sun _____ rise in the west, my love for you would be changed one day.
a. will b. were c. were to d. shall
43. I would have gone swimming yesterday if I _____ time.
a. had b. had had c. have had d. would have had
44. _____ today, she would get home by Friday.
a. Would she leave b. Was she leaving c. Were she to leave d. If she leaves
45. If everyone _____, how would we control air traffic?
a. can fly b. will fly c. flies d. could fly
46. You should _____ harder and harder.
a. studying b. studies c. to study d. study
47. They'll tow your car soon. You _____ not park here.
a. ought to b. had better c. should d. b and c are correct
48. We have to be there in a hurry. We _____ take a taxi.
a. had better b. ought c. may d. can
49. She has just told me that she _____ come tonight. She has something else to do.
a. mustn't b. can't c. should d. had better
50. He's very rich. He _____ work for a living.
a. mustn't b. shouldn't c. needn't d. had better not