**HOME REVISION – GRADE 9 (2-WEEK REVISION)**

**UNIT 6: THE ENVIRONMENT**

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| **KEY WORDS** | **FAMILY WORDS** | **MEANINGS** | **EXAMPLES** |
| 1. environment (n) | environment (n) | môi trường | This is a good learning environment. |
| environmental (a) | thuộc về môi trường | There are many environmental issues in my city. |
| environmentally (adv) | môi trường | That place is an environmentally sensitive area. |
| environmentally – friendly (a) | thân thiện với môi trường | He bought an environmentally – friendly washing machine. |
| environmentalist (n.p) | nhà môi trường học | He is an environmentalist with a passion of the biology and geography of the region. |
| 2. garbage (n) | garbage (n) = trash (n) = litter (n) = rubbish (n) | rác | They collect the garbage every Monday. |
| garbage bin (n) / trash can (n) | thùng rác | There are a lot of garbage bins in the park. |
| 3. dump (n ,v) | dump (n, v)  🡪 garbage dump (n) | đống rác. đổ rác  bãi rác | Radioactive waste has been found at the dump. |
| 4. pollute (v) | pollute (v) | làm ô nhiễm | Some factories pollute the environment. |
| pollution (n) | sự ô nhiễm | The pollution of our coasts is very serious. |
| polluted (a) / polluting (a) | ô nhiễm | The polluted air in the city is badly endangering the health of the residents. |
| pollutant (n) | chất ô nhiễm | Many pollutants have been dumped into the river. |
| 5. forest (n, v) | forest (n, v)  🡪 deforest (v) | rừng, trồng cây  phá rừng | Thousands of hectares of forest are destroyed.  Two thirds of the region has been deforested. |
| forestation (n) | việc trồng cây, gây rừng | Tree planting and forestation can effectively prevent sandstorms. |
| deforestation (n) | sự phá rừng | Land erosion is caused by widespread deforestation. |
| 6. divide (v) | divide (v) + **into** | chia, phân ra | We'll divide the class into four groups. |
| division (n) **of sth**/ **into sth**/ **of sth between A&B** | sự phân chia | A fair division of time and resources.  The division of the population into age groups.  The division of labour between the sexes. |
| 7. fertilize (v) | fertilize (v) | bón phân, thụ phấn | Flowers are often fertilized by bees as they gather nectar. |
| fertilization (n) | sự bón phân, thụ phấn | Chemical fertilization is widely used nowadays. |
| fertilizer (n) | phân bón | Fertilizer helps to enrich the soil. |
| (in) fertile (a) | (không) phì nhiêu, màu mỡ | The land in the valley was fertile. |
| 8. dynamite (n) | dynamite (n) 🡪 dynamite fishing | thuốc nổ/ câu cá bằng thuốc nổ | Dynamite fishing is extremely destructive to reef ecosystems. |
| 9. spray (v, n) | spray (v, n) | bơm, phun, xịt/ hạt nước, bình xịt | Tom is spraying his garden |
| sprayer (n) | bình xịt chuyên dụng | He buys a crop sprayer. |
| 10. pesticide (n) | pesticide (n) | thuốc trừ sâu | We don't use pesticide on our farm. |
| herbicide (n) | thuốc diệt cỏ | You should not use too much herbicide. |
| 11. plastic (n) | plastic (n) | nhựa dẻo, ni long | This chair is made of plastic. |
| 12. along (pre) among (pre) | walk **along** the shore check **among** the rocks | dọc theo giữa |  |
| 13. kind (a) | kind (a) | tử tế, tốt bụng | Tom is kind to Mary. |
| kindness (n) | lòng tốt | I really appreciate your kindness. |
| kindly (adv) | tử tế, tốt bụng | Would you kindly tell me the time? |
| 14. disappoint (v) | disappoint (v) | làm thất vọng | Peter didn't mean to disappoint me |
| disappointment (n) | sự thất vọng | In spite of his disappointment, he managed a weak smile |
| disappointed (a) / disappointing (a) | thất vọng | I was disappointed by the quality of the wine. |
| disappointedly (adv) / disappointingly (adv) | một cách thất vọng | Mary looked at me disappointedly, without saying a word. |
| 15. provide (v) | provide (v) sb **with** sth provide (v) sth **for** sb | cung cấp | We provided food for them. We provided the flood victims with food. |
| provider (n.p) | người/ nhà cung cấp | The bank is now a major provider of financial services to industry. |
| provision (n) | sự cung cấp | The government is responsible for the provision of health care. |
| 16. spoil (v, n) | spoil (v, n) | làm hư hỏng, làm đổ nát, tiết lộ | The meat will spoil quickly in such hot weather. |
| spoilage (n) | sự hư hỏng (đồ ăn) | Drying a food can control or eliminate spoilage processes. |
| spoiler (n.p) | người làm hư | My ex-husband was a real spoiler who turned every happy event into a nightmare. |
| 17. reuse (v, n) | reuse (v, n) >< recycle (v) | sử dụng lại >< tái sử dụng | Some of the waste materials can be reused. |
| 18. harm (v, n) | harm (v, n)  **🡪 do harm to** | sự thiệt hại, gây hại | The storm did a lot of harm to the crops. |
| harmful (a) | có hại | We should stop factories from producing harmful gases. |
| harmless (a) | vô hại | The bacteria are harmless to human. |
| 19. wrap (v, n) | wrap (v, n) | gói, bọc, bao phủ | The salesgirl wrapped the gift for me. |
| 20. similar (n, a) | similar (n, a) **to** sb/sth | giống nhau, tương tự | We have very similar interests. |
| similarly (adv) | giống nhau | Husband and wife were similarly successfully in their chosen careers. |
| similarity (n) **between A & B** | giống nhau | The report highlights the similarity between the two groups. |
| 21. dissolve (v) | dissolve (v) | rã ra, tan rã, làm tan ra | Salt dissolves in water. |
| 22. use (v, n) | use (v, n) | sử dụng | Can I use the bathroom? |
| usage (n) | việc/ cách sử dụng | Drug usage by teenagers has increased in recent years. |
| (un)usable (a) | có thể dùng tiếp được | Charity shops and jumble sales welcome usable clothes. |
| useful (a) # useless (a) | có ích # vô ích | His advice would be very useful to you. Don't expend all your time on such an useless job. |
| 23. recycle (v) | recycle (v) | tái tạo | We have started to recycle newspapers. |
| recycling (n) | quá trình tái tạo | The recycling of glass is not very difficult. |
| recyclable (a) | có thể tái tạo | Paper is easily recyclable. |
| 24. reduce (v) | reduce (v) | giảm bớt | Could you reduce the price a little? |
| reduction (n) | sự giảm bớt | There is a 20 percent reduction on selected items during this sale. |
| 25. nature (n) | nature (n) | thiên nhiên | Nature plays an important role in our life. |
| natural (a) | thuộc tự nhiên | The province is rich in mineral resources |
| naturalist (n) | nhà sinh vật học | My mom is a naturalist |
| 26. resource (n) | resource (n) 🡪 natural resource (n) >< source (n) | tài nguyên 🡪 tài nguyên thiên nhiên | Australia is rich in natural resources. |
| 27. direct (a, v) | direct (a, v) | thẳng, hướng vào | You should protect your eyes from direct sunlight |
| (in) directly (adv) | trực tiếp/ gián tiếp | He’s directly responsible to the boss. |
| direction (n) | phương hướng, sự điều khiển | I asked a policeman for directions. |
| 28. prevent (v) | prevent (v) **sb from doing sth** | ngăn chặn | He grabbed my arm to prevent me from falling. |
| prevention (n) | sự ngăn ngừa, ngăn chặn | Prevention is better than cure. |
| 29. traffic jam (n) | traffic jam (n) = traffic congestion (n) | kẹt xe cộ | Sorry we're late. We got stuck in a traffic jam. |

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| 30. avoid (v) | avoid (v) sth / doing sth | tránh khỏi | Tom is trying to avoid arguing with Mary. |
| (un) avoidable | (không thể) tránh khỏi | Many deaths from heart disease are actually avoidable. |
| avoidance (n) | sự tránh khỏi | The avoidance of injury is critical to a professional athlete |
| 31. cover (v, n) | cover (v, n) | bao phủ, che chắn | Don't judge a book by its cover. |
| coverage (n) | nội dung truyền tải | The book gives good, general coverage of the subject. |
| 32. foam (v) | foam (v, n) | phủ bọt, bọt | He buys a bottle of bath foam. |
| foamy (a) | sủi bọt, phủ bọt, như bọt | It's foamy milk that you add to the coffee. |
| 33. precious (a) | precious (a) | quý báu | My children are very precious to me. |
| preciousness (n) | tính cầu kì, tính chất quý báu | His writings reveal an unattractive preciousness of style. |
| 34. persuade (v) | persuade (v) **sb to do sth** | thuyết phục | Try to persuade him to come. |
| persuasion (n) | sự thuyết phục | It didn’t take much persuasion to get her to tell us where he was. |
| persuasive (a) | có thuyết phục | He can be very persuasive. |
| persuasively (adv) | một cách thuyết phục | They argue persuasively in favour of a total ban on handguns. |
| persuasiveness (n) | tính thuyết phục | He has such persuasiveness that no one can turn down his offer. |

**Unit 6: PRACTICE**

1. I’m \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that you didn’t do your homework.

A. disappointed B. disappoint C. disappointing D. disappointment

2. I’m going to tell you something important, so please listen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. care B. careful C. carelessly D. carefully

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ air is one of the many problems we have to solve.

A. Pure B. Polluted C. Dust D. Pleasant

4. Solar energy doesn’t cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. pollution B. polluted C. pollute D. pollutant

5. The soil is so rich that there is no need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. fertile B. fertilization C. fertilizer D. fertilize

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ education is important only at college stage.

A. environment B. environmental C. environmentalist D. environmentally

7. We are talking about the preservation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resources.

A. nature B. natural C. naturally D. naturalize

8. Everyone must take part in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deforestation.

A. preventing B. prevent C. prevented D. prevention

9. She has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provided a picnic lunch for us.

A. kind B. unkind C. kindly D. kindness

10. The air in the city is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. pollute B. polluted C. pollution D. pollutant

11. We were stuck in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ jam.

A. lights B. car C. vehicle D. traffic

12. How are you going to prevent him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ finding out the truth?

A. at B. in C. for D. from

13. The council argues that this is necessary as part of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ program of cutbacks.

A. avoid B. avoidable C. unavoidable D. avoidance

14. Nothing is more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than independence and freedom.

A. sarcastic B. precious C. terrible D. cheerful

15. It's important to protect your skin from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ effects of the sun.

A. harmful B. harmless C. harmed D. harming

16. The school provided us \_\_\_\_\_\_ textbooks.

A. for B. to C. with D. from

17. The destruction of trees by charcoal-burners has resulted in the almost complete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the island.

A. forestation B. deforestation C. reforestation D. forest

18. It's a good idea to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ household waste.

A. recycle B. renew C. reuse D. Both A and C are correct

19. Our evenings will be spent participating in discussions with local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and environmental activists.

A. nature B. natural C. naturalist D. naturalists

20. If we go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wasting water, there will be a shortage \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fresh water in a few decades.

A. on – of B. over – in C. on – on D. for – of

21. Today, billions of dollars are spent in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and herbicides.

A. medicines B. atomizers C. aerosols D. pesticides

22. I was a big \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to her.

A. disappointed B. disappointment C. disappointingly D. disappointedly

23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ take the train instead of the bus? It’s faster.

A. Why not B. Why don’t C. How about D. Let’s

24. I don't have all the answers, but I think we have to stop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the questions.

A. avoiding B. answering C. giving D. offering

25. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mistake cost the company millions of dollars.

A. careful B. care C. carefully D. careless

26. Keeping a good balance is the only way that humans and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can coexist.

A. nature B. landscapes C. air D. destinations

27. My shoes are dirty. I’d better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them off before I come in.

A. put B. get C. push D. take

28. I can’t wait to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your birthday.

A. damage B. ruin C. harm D. All are correct

29. They're using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to blast away rocks to put a road in.

A. nuclear weapons B. missile C. dynamite D. grenade

30. Who will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your children when you are away?

A. look after B. look into C. look up D. look out

31. We should reduce the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of water our family uses.

A. amount B. number C. majority D. most

32. I’m \_\_\_\_\_\_ that people have spoiled this area.

A. glad B. pleased C. disappointed D. satisfied

33. The local authority should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fish catching by electricity.

A. protected B. prohibit C. permit D. allow

34. Farmers usually use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to kill insects.

A. dynamites B. bags C. herbicides D. pesticides

35. Plastic bags are very difficult to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so they will cause pollution.

A. dissolve B. destroy C. disappear D. wrap

36. We can protect our environment by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pollution.

A. covering B. providing C. minimizing D. supplying

37. I think these people should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heavily because they use electricity to catch fish.

A. harmed B. ruined C. spoiled D. fined

38. You should never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a book by its cover.

A. judge B. suggest C. spray D. dump

39. If we go on polluting the Earth like this, the world will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like a second-hand junk-yard.

A. make up B. cut down C. end up D. look down

40. The river is filled with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , which makes it polluted.

A. garbage B. trash C. litter D. All are correct.

**WORD FORM**

1. The air in the city is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pollute)

2. Please listen to the lecture \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (care)

3. An accident happened because of driving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (care)

4. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (disappoint) that they were not coming.

5. Plastic bags will cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pollute).

6. Mr Brown is one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (conserve)

7. We should make our world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pollute)

8. We must preserve our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resources. (nature)

9. Sam is a talented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (nature)

10. Altitude Software is one of the leading independent global \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of contact center software. (provide)

11. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the use of pesticides and a clean-up of waterways are part of the plan. (reduce)

12. I have discovered that there are many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between cycling and carpentry. (similar)

13. All the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bubbles will disappear from the surface of the soup. (foam)

14. There is no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for anyone to sit down here. (provide)

15. I’m so annoyed with your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. You shouldn’t leave your wallet there. (care)

16. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thing is, he really believes he’ll get away with it. (amaze)

17. To my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he remembered me. (amaze)

18. Light \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will be served during break. (refresh)

19. Stop dropping those \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the sea! (pollute)

20. I love this neighborhood because the air here is still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (pollute)

21. The quality of the product is really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (disappoint)

22. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are trying their best to save our Mother Nature. (environment)

23. He won the eloquence contest thanks to his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (persuade)

24. Those are vegetables grown without the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (pest)

25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are concerned with the efficiency of products. (consume)

26. The children are playing soccer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (energy)

27. The accident happened because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ driving. (care)

28. Mrs. Smith has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provided a picnic lunch for us. (kind)

29. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke up with him, so he didn’t know about that. (direct)

30. There is some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the way they write. (similar)

**UNIT 6: KEY**

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| 1. A | 2. D | 3. B | 4. A | 5. D | 6. B | 7. B | 8. A | 9. C | 10. B |
| 11. D | 12. D | 13. C | 14. B | 15. A | 16. C | 17. B | 18. A | 19. D | 20. A |
| 21. D | 22. B | 23. A | 24. A | 25. D | 26. A | 27. D | 28. B | 29. C | 30. A |
| 31. A | 32. C | 33. B | 34. D | 35. A | 36. C | 37. D | 38. A | 39. C | 40. D |

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| 1. polluted | 2. carefully | 3. carelessly | 4. disappointed | 5. pollution |
| 6. conservationists | 7. unpolluted | 8. natural | 9. naturist | 10. providers |
| 11. reduction | 12. similarities | 13. foamy | 14. provision | 15. carelessness |
| 16. amazing | 17. amazement | 18. refreshment | 19. pollutants | 20. unpolluted |
| 21. disappointing | 22. environmentalists | 23. persuasiveness | 24. pesticide | 25. Consumers |
| 26. energetically | 27. careless | 28. kindly | 29. indirectly | 30. similarity |

**UNIT 7: SAVING ENERGY**

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| **Key word** | Family word | **Meaning** | **Example** |
| 1. energy (n) | energy (n) | năng lượng | She’s always full of energy. |
| energetic (a) | mạnh mẽ, đầy năng lượng | She seems remarkably energetic for a woman her age. |
| energetically (adv) | đầy năng lượng | He energetically help me. |
| energize (v) | tạo năng lượng, động lực | His speech energized the crowd. |
| 2. enormous (a) | enormous (a) | to lớn, khổng lồ | The bills are enormous. |
| enormously (adv) | to lớn, rất nhiều | The price of wine varies enormously depending on where it comes from. |
| 3. reduce (v) | reduce (v) | giảm, giảm bớt | Giving up smoking reduces the risk of heart disease. |
| reduction (n) | sự cắt giảm | There is a 20 percent reduction on selected items during this sale. |
| 4. the amount of | the amount of + N(UC) + V(sing) the number of  + N (C) + V(sing)  a number of  + N (C) + V(plu) | 1 lượng … | Increasing **the amount of** fruit in the diet may help to reduce the risk of heart disease. **The number of** homeless people has increased dramatically  **A number of** animals are on the verge of extinction. |
| 5. plumber (n.p) | plumber (n.p) | thợ hàn chì, thợ ống nước | The plumber is coming tomorrow to install the new washing machine. |
| plumbing (n) | hệ thống ống nước, nghề sửa ống nước | There is something wrong with the plumbing. |
| 6. sun (n) | sun (n) | mặt trời | The earth is smaller than the sun. |
| sunny (a) | nắng, có nhiều ánh sáng | The weather was surprisingly warm and sunny. |
| solar (a) | năng lượng mặt trời | The machine runs on solar power. |
| 7. matter (n) | matter (n) | vấn đề | I can't stay silent on this matter |
| 8. bill (n) | bill (n) | hóa đơn | An average electric bill might go up $2 or $3 per month. |
| 9. crack (n) | crack (n, v) | vết nứt, làm nứt | There's a crack in this cup. |
| 10. faucet (n) | faucet (n) | vòi (điều chỉnh dòng nước) | Tom fixed the leaky faucet. |
| 11. drip (v) | drip (v) 🡪 dripping faucet | chảy nhỏ giọt | You can hear the water dripping from the faucet. |
| 12. tool (n) | tool (n) | công cụ | This tool is used for shaping wood. |
| 13. nuclear (a) | nuclear (a) | hạt nhân | Nuclear power is safe. |
| 14. instead **of** | instead of | thay vi là | Instead of texting my mom, I decided to call her. |
| 15. provide (v) | provide (v) sb with sth provide (v) sth for sb | cung cấp | The teacher provides us with calculators.  The teacher provides calculators for us. |
| provider (n.p) | người cung cấp | The bank is now a major provider of financial services to industry. |
| provision (n) | sự cung cấp | The government is responsible for the provision of health care. |
| 16. populate (v) | populate (v) | cư trú | The French began to populate the island in the 15th century. |
| population (n) | dân số | Tokyo has a larger population than any other city in Japan |
| 17. source | source (n) resource (n) | nguồn tài nguyên | Solar energy is a new source of energy. Water is becoming an increasingly precious resource. |
| 18. install (v) | install (v) | cài đặt | They installed a vending machine at work |
| installation (n) | sự cài đặt | Please restart your computer to complete installation. |
| 19. coal (n) | coal (n) | than đá | Coal is not always black. |
| 20. luxury (n) | luxury (n) | sự xa xỉ, xa hoa | Taking a taxi is a luxury for me. |
| luxurious (a) | xa xỉ, xa hoa | The carpet in the house is luxurious. |
| Luxuriously (adv) | một cách xa xỉ. | She stretched luxuriously on the bed. |
| 21. West (n) | West (n) | hướng tây | She lives to the West of Glasgow. |
| Western (a) | về hướng tây, ở phía tây | France is in Western Europe. |
| 22. need (v) | need (v) | cần | I need money. |
| necessitate (v) | cần phải có, đòi hỏi phải | Getting new shoes would necessitate another trip to the mall. |
| (un)necessary (a) | cần thiết | I found it necessary to get up early every morning. |
| necessity (n) | sự cần thiết | Food is a basic necessity. |
| 23. realize (v) | realize (v) | nhận ra | I didn't realize you were so rich. |
| realization (n) | sự thấy rõ, sự nhận ra | I was struck by the sudden realization that I would probably never see her again. |
| 24. affect (v) | affect (v) | tác động | The event affected his future. |
| effect (n) | tác động, hiệu quả | This medicine has no side effect. |
| (in) effective (a) | (không) có hiệu quả, có hiệu lực | We need to find an effective method. |
| (in)effectively (adv) | (không) có hiệu quả | The company must reduce costs to compete effectively. |
| effectiveness (n) | sự hiệu quả | The key to the army's effectiveness is its increased mobility. |
| 25. household (n) | household (n, a) | trong gia đình, dùng cho gia đình | This store carries household equipment. |
| 26. account for (v) | account for (v) | chiếm khoảng, giải thích cho … | Students account for the vast majority of our customers.  The poor weather may have accounted for the small crowd. |
| accountant (n.p) | kế toán | Tom is an accountant. |
| accountancy (n) | nghề kế toán | Accountancy may be boring but at least it pays well. |
| accounting (n) | sự thanh toán, sự tính toán | He should go in for accounting because he has a good head for figures. |
| 27. replace (v) | replace (v) sb/sth **with** sb/sth | thay thế | They had great difficulty in finding a replacement. |
| replacement (n) | sự thay thế | They replaced coal with oil. |
| (ir)replaceable (a) | (không) thể thay thế được | This is an irreplaceable comb because it is my father's keepsake. |
| 28. ordinary (n) | ordinary (n, a) | điều bình thường, thông thường | We were dressed up for the party, but she was still in her ordinary clothes. |
| 29. bulb (n) | bulb (n) | bóng đèn | The light bulb has burned out. |
| 30. quarter (n) | quarter (n) | ¼, 15 phút | The programme lasted an hour and a quarter. |
| 31. standard(n) | standard (n, a) | tiêu chuẩn | You need to lower your standards. |
| 32. label (n) | label (n) | nhãn hiệu | You must attach this label to your suitcase. |
| labeling scheme (n) | sơ đồ mã hóa, hệ thống dán nhãn | In Europe, there is a labeling scheme for refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and tumble dryers. |
| 33. scheme (n) | scheme (n) | sự phối hợp | What do you think of this color scheme? |
| 34. efficiency (n) | (in)efficiency (n) | năng suất, hiệu suất | Because of the engine's efficiency, the car has a very low running cost. |
| (in)efficient (a) | hiệu lực, hiệu quả | She is an efficient and reliable assistant |
| (in)efficiently (adv) | tính hiệu quả | We offer a fast, friendly and efficient service. |
| 35. compare (v) | compare (v) **with** | so sánh | Please don't compare me with my brother. |
| comparison (n) | sự so sánh | I don't think comparisons of her situation and mine are appropriate. |
| comparative (a) | so sánh, tương đối | Publishers enjoy comparative freedom to publish what they want. |
| comparatively (adv) | = relatively (khá là) | He died comparatively young. |
| 36. appliance (n) | appliance (n) | thiết bị, dụng cụ tại gia | Electrical appliances have made housework easier. |
| 37. categorize (v) | categorize (v) | chia ra, phân loại | Her work is difficult to categorize. |
| category (n) | hạng, loại | The category of a hurricane depends on its wind speed. |
| categorization (n) | phân loại, chia loại | Humans are naturally good at categorization. |
| 38. ultimate (a) | ultimate (a, n) | cuối cùng, nhất | The ultimate decision lies with the parents. |
| ultimately (adv) | = finally (adv) | Ultimately, you’ll have to make the decision yourself. |
| 40. innovate (v) | innovate (v) | đổi mới, cách tân | We must constantly adapt and innovate to ensure success in a growing market. |
| innovation (n) | sự đổi mới | Technical innovation may occur directly in the factory. |
| innovator (n.p) | nhà cải cách | He was one of the great innovators in jazz. |
| innovative (a) / innovatory (a) | có tính chất đổi mới | Japanese companies have been pumping out plenty of innovative products. |
| 41. conserve (v) | conserve (v) | bảo tồn, tiết kiệm | We need to conserve water. |
| conservation (n)  = conservancy (n) | sự bảo tồn | He is interested in wildlife conservation. |
| conservationist (n.p) | người bảo tồn | Tomorrow, we will have a meeting of local conservationists. |
| conservative (a, n.p) | bảo thủ, người bảo thủ | He is a conservative. |
| 42. Europe (n) | Europe (n) | Châu Âu | Did you enjoy your travels in Europe? |
| European (a, n.p) | thuộc châu Âu, người châu Âu | I studied modern European history at college. |
| 43. electricity (n) | electricity (n) | điện | All the houses now have electricity. |
| electrician (n.p) | thợ điện | We need to call in an electrician to sort out the wiring. |
| electric (a) | dùng điện | He bought an electric guitar. |
| electrical (a) | thuộc về điện | He bought an electrical appliance. |
| electrically (adv) | thuộc về điện | He bought a car with electrically operated windows. |
| electrics (n) | hệ thống điện | There’s a problem with the electrics. |
| electronic (a) | thiết bị điện tử | He bought an electronic calculator. |
| electronically (adv) | theo hệ thống điện tử | The data is all processed electronically these days. |
| 44. hot (a) | hot (a) | nóng | It is very hot today. |
| heat (v, n) | làm nóng, nhiệt | He could feel the heat of the sun on his back. |
| 45. light (n) | light (v, a, n) | thắp sáng, đầy ánh sáng, ánh sáng, đèn | Please turn on the lights. |
| lighting (n) | hệ thống chiếu sáng | The building needs improved security and lighting. |
| lighten (v) | làm sáng hơn | The sky began to lighten in the east. |

**UNIT 7: EXERCISE**

1. I believe that our new manager has the \_\_\_\_\_\_ to work well in this business environment.

A. flexible B. inflexible C. flexibly D. flexibility

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of students in that class has graduated with flying colour.

A. A number B. The number C. An amount D. The amount

3. Scientists are looking for an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_way to reduce energy consumption.

A. effect B. affection C. effective D. effectively

4. Can you turn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the light? -It’s too dark.

A. on B. off C. in D. for

5. In order to save electricity, an ordinary 100-watt light bulb can be replaced by a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. energy-saving bulb B. energy-save bulb

C. saving energy bulb D. save-energy bulb

6. You should get a (n)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to make sure there are no cracks in the pipes.

A. plumber B. mechanic C. electrician D. consumer

7. Who looks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your children when you are away from home?

A. for B. at C. after D. up

8. They are completely short of water now. A number of people have died because of this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. shortage B. short C. shorten D. shortly

9. If you want to save money, you should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the amount of water your family uses.

A. increase B. reduce C. adapt D. repair

10. May I borrow your dictionary? I want to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this word.

A. take up B. look for C. look up D. take after

11. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ saving methods and inventions to use solar energy.

A. energy B. energize C. energetic D. energetics

12. Energy cannot be collected by solar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on cloudy days.

A. boards B. panels C. bars D. sheets

13. They entered the elegant, newly decorated, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dining room.

A. luxury B. luxuries C. luxurious D. luxuriously

14. Are wind power and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power new kinds of energy for future use?

A. sunny B. solar C. sun D. solarized

15. There was a rising worldwide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of water.

A. consume B. consumer C. consumptive D. consumption

16. I'm trying to cut down \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the amount of driving I do to save energy.

A. off B. to C. out of D. on

17. Many people hire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help them with their tax returns.

A. accountants B. accounting C. account D. accountancy

18. In winter, heating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for 50 percent of our electricity bill.

A. takes B. occupies C. accounts D. costs

19. If we don't find alternative \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of power, we will use up all the fossil fuels in the near future.

A. origins B. resources C. sources D. natures

20. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the new system will take several days.

A. installment B. installation C. installed D. installer

21. Oh dear! How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our household bills are! We can't pay them.

A. heavy B. enormous C. small D. low

22. He is always broke; he can afford neither \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nor basic necessities.

A. luxuries B. luxury C. luxurious D. luxuriously

23. Solar panels are installed on the roof of a house to receive the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the sun.

A. energetic B. energize C. energetically D. energy

24. Jack is a global \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in science and technology.

A. innovation B. innovator C. innovate D. innovatory

25. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_hearing from you.

A. hope to B. look forward C. look forward to D. hope for

26. Tom demonstrated the company's newest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the crowd.

A. product B. produce C. production D. productive

27. Sunscreen is an absolute \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the beach.

A. need B. necessary C. necessitate D. necessity

28. Mr. Smith suggests taking shower to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water.

A. consume B. reduce C. save D. Both B and C are correct

29. My friend cannot go out with me tonight because she has to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her little sister.

A. take after B. look for C. look at D. look after

30. This water bill is more than 1,000,000 dong. It’s very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. expensive B. cheap C. waste D. enormous

31. I’m worried \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my most recent water bill.

A. on B. about C. at D. with

32. Baths use twice as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water as showers.

A. many B. much C. number D. amount

33. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ faucet can waste 500 liters of water a month.

A. dripping B. dropping C. cracking D. leaking

34. Lighting accounts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 20 percent to 25 percent of my electricity bill.

A. at B. with C. in D. for

35. Please send the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bill to Tom.

A. electrically B. electricity C. electrician D. electrical

36. The label tells the consumers how much energy efficiency each model has, compared with other appliances in the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. part B. subject C. category D. function

37. The new products last 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ longer than the old ones.

A. parts B. times C. sources D. numbers

38. He buys a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to store food.

A. refrigerator B. freezer C. washing machine D. tumble dryer

39. The new air-conditioner is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cheap but also works effectively.

A. so B. not only C. both D. yet

40. We can save natural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by using solar energy.

A. sources B. resources C. world D. environment

**Word Form**

1. They live \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a small village. (happy)

2. You should spend your money and energy as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as possible. (economy)

3. You can buy electrical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made from this factory. (produce)

4. This library is open to all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (read)

5. Air and water are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in our life. (need)

6. My brother can repair electric \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very well. (apply)

7. These \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_are very useful nowadays. (innovate)

8. Since the world's energy resources are limited, we must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them. (conservation)

9. We suggest\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the light bulb. It is broken. (replacement)

10. To keep the air unpolluted, people ought to use\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_energy to create electricity. (Sun)

11. There has been a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (reduce) of 10% in the amount of the money available for buying the new books.

12. She always listens \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (attention) to what she is told, so she makes many mistakes.

13. It was not his fault because he was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (information) of the announcements in advance.

14. Nowadays, the offices are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (air-conditioner)

15. He takes a cold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every morning. (bathe)

16. I’m \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grateful for your help. (enormous)

17. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the candle. (light)

18. What can we do to spend less on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? (light)

19. This fire doesn’t give out much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (hot)

20. All buildings will be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by solar energy, won’t they? (hot)

21. The law is no longer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (effect)

22. It’s a crop failure because they use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ methods. (effect)

23. The film had quite an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on her. (affect)

24. How much energy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ does each model have? (efficient)

25. Remember to use energy more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (efficient)

26. This is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factory. (innovate)

27. The company is interested in product design and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (innovate)

28. What is the purpose of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scheme? (label)

29. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he came. (ultimate)

30. What are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interested in? (consume)

31. They’ve measured the car’s fuel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (consume)

32. It is a difficult and time-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ process. (consume)

33. There is no need to look so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (worry)

34.He glanced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at his father. (worry)

35. Energy-saving bulbs should be used to save \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (electric)

36. Let’s have an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ repair it. (electric)

37. They spent a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weekend at a big hotel. (luxury)

38. There is something wrong with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (plumber)

39. The government is responsible for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of health care. (provide)

40. I enclose the two plans for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (compare)

**UNIT 7: KEY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. D | 2. B | 3. C | 4. A | 5. A | 6. A | 7. C | 8. A | 9. B | 10. C |
| 11. A | 12. B | 13. C | 14. B | 15. D | 16. D | 17. A | 18. C | 19. C | 20. B |
| 21. B | 22. C | 23. D | 24. B | 25. C | 26. A | 27. D | 28. C | 29. D | 30. D |
| 31. B | 32. B | 33. A | 34. D | 35. B | 36. C | 37. B | 38. A | 39. B | 40. B |

**Word form**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. happily | 2. economically | 3. products | 4. readers | 5. necessary |
| 6. appliances | 7. innovations | 8. conserve | 9. replacing | 10. solar |
| 11. reduction | 12. inattentively | 13. uninformative | 14. air-conditioned | 15. bath |
| 16. enormously | 17. lights/lit// is/was lighting | 18. lighting | 19. heat | 20. heated |
| 21. effective | 22. ineffective | 23. effect | 24. efficiency | 25. efficiently |
| 26. innovative/ innovatory | 27. innovation | 28. labeling | 29. Ultimately | 30. consumers |
| 31. consumption | 32. consuming | 33. worried | 34. worriedly | 35. electricity |
| 36. electrician | 37. luxurious | 38. plumbing | 39. provision | 40. comparison |

**UNIT 8: CELEBRATION**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **KEY WORDS** | **FAMILY WORDS** | **MEANINGS** | **EXAMPLES** |
| 1. celebrate (v) | celebrate (v) | làm lễ mừng | We're celebrating Tom's birthday. |
| celebration (n) | sự, lễ ăn mừng | Her victory was a cause for celebration. |
| celebratory (a) | để chúc mừng, để ca tụng | Menotti's 90th birthday included a celebratory gala event. |
| 2. Easter | **at** Easter  **on** Easter Day **on** Thanksgiving  **at** Christmas  **on** Christmas's Eve  **at** New Year **on** New Year's Eve **on** Lunar New Year **at/on** Mid-Fall /  Mid-Autumn Festival | Giai đoạn lễ PS  Lễ Phục Sinh Lễ Tạ Ơn  Lễ Giáng Sinh Đêm vọng lễ Giáng Sinh Giao thừa Đêm Giao thừa Năm mới âm lịch Lễ Trung Thu | They always go to church at Easter.  We will stay at home one Easter Sunday. It's traditional in America to eat turkey on Thanksgiving. They often go caroling at Christmas. We always go to my parents' house on Christmas Eve.  We’ll have a party at New Year. We'll have a party on New Year's Eve. The film was released in China on Lunar New Year. We eat Chinese tradition cakes on Mid-Fall Festival. |
| 3. occur (v) | occur (v) = happen | xảy ra | When exactly did the incident occur? |
| occurrence (n) | việc xảy ra, sự cố | After hearing about the ghostly occurrence at the hotel, I decided to seek lodging elsewhere. |
| 4. decorate (v) | (re)decorate (v) | trang trí (lại) | Tom is planning to redecorate his bedroom |
| (re)decoration (n) | sự trang trí (lại) | The decoration on the cake was a work of art. |
| decorator (n) | người trang trí | They hired a decorator to redesign their dining room. |
| decorative (a) | để trang trí | We added some decorative details to the room. |
| 5. sticky rice cake | sticky rice cake | bánh chưng bánh tét | I am learning how to make sticky rice cake. |
| 6. live apart | live apart | sống xa nhà | John lives apart from his wife, who has a job in another city. |
| 7. Jew (n) | Jew (n) | người Do Thái | My international friend is a Jew |
| Jewry (n) | dân Do Thái, khu Do Thái | Here is one eyewitness account of an attack on the  Jewry of Mainz in May of 1096 |
| Jewish (a) | (thuộc) người Do Thái | We’re Jewish. |
| 8. freedom (n) | freedom (n) | sự tự do | Freedom of speech is restricted in some countries. |
| free (a) | tự do | Students have a free choice of courses in their final year. |
| freely (adv) | tự do | Traffic is now moving more freely following an earlier accident. |
| 9. slave (n) | slave (n) | người nô lệ | He treats me like his slave. |
| slavery (n) | cảnh nô lệ, tình trạng nô lệ | They were living in slavery and poverty. |
| 10. ancestor (n) | ancestor (n) | tổ tiên | My ancestors came to America during the 1800s |
| ancient (a) | cổ xưa | Rome has a lot of ancient buildings. |
| anciently (adv) | cổ xưa | We are visiting the area where the market was anciently held. |
| the ancients (n.p plural) | nhóm người cổ (Ai Cập ,…) | The ancients had their battles held in Rome. |
| ancestry (n) | tổ tiên, dòng họ | Their ancestry settled the land in 1856. |
| ancestral (a) | (thuộc) tổ tiên | Muktiram lives in his ancestral home in Bharatpur. |
| 11. joy (n) | joy (n) | niềm vui | Wishing you a year of joy and happiness. |
| joyful (a)  🡪 joyfulness (n) | vui mừng | A wedding is a joyful celebration of love. |
| joyless (a)  🡪 joylessness (n) | buồn | Jane is trapped in a joyless marriage. |
| 12. parade (n) | parade (n) | cuộc diễu hành | We saw the parade move down the street. |
| 13. compliment (n) | compliment (v, n) sb **on** sth | lời khen, khen | Tom complimented Mary **on** how nice she looked |
| (un) complimentary (a)  **about** sth | ca ngợi, ca tụng | She was extremely complimentary about his work. |
| 14. congratulate (v) | congratulate (v) sb **on sth** / **on doing sth** | chúc mừng | She congratulated me on my success. |
| congratulation (n) | hành động, thông điệp chúc mừng | He sent her a note of congratulation on her election  victory.  I’ll send my congratulations to my best friend. |
| congratulations (n) | lời chúc mừng | Congratulations on the birth of your lovely baby son! |
| 15. contest (v) | contest (v, n) | tham gia cuộc thi, cuộc thi | Three candidates contested the leadership.  She won the beauty contest. |
| contestant (n.p) | thí sinh | She is a contestant in the beauty contest |
| 16. participate (v) | participate (v) **in** = take part **in** = join | tham gia | He wants to participate in the contest. |
| participation (n) | sự tham gia | The show has lots of audience participation. |
| participant (n.p) | người tham gia | She is an active participant in this activity. |
| 17. activity (n) | activity (n) | hoạt động | She devoted herself to the volunteer activity. |
| activist (n) | nhà hoạt động XH-CT | You have been called a social activist and writer with a message and mission. |
| (in) active (a) | (ko) năng động | You need to become more active |
| (in) actively (adv) | (ko) năng động | She was actively looking for a job. |
| 18. nominate (v) | nominate (v) = propose (v) sb **for/as** / **to do** sth | bổ nhiệm | I would like to nominate Don Jones as chairman. |
| nomination (n) | sự bổ nhiệm | Tom accepted the nomination for class president. |
| 19. trust (v) | trust (v) | tin cậy, trông cậy | I cannot trust you anymore. |
| truth (n) | sự thật, chân lý | You should tell him the truth. |
| trusty (a) = reliable (a) | thời gia lâu + luôn luôn phụ thuộc | She spent years touring Europe with her trusty old camera. |
| (un) trustworthy (a) = reliable (a) | có thể phụ thuộc, tin tưởng. | Peter is a reputable and a trustworthy person |
| trustworthiness (n) | sự đáng tin cậy | Priority service, honesty and trustworthiness is our business objectives |
| (un)truthful (a) = honest (a) | (nói) thật | Are you being completely truthful with me? |
| (un)truthfully (adv) | (nói) thật | She answered all their questions truthfully. |
| (un)truthfulness (n) | sự nói thật | His untruthfulness makes the mother angry. |
| 20. describe (v) | describe (v) | miêu tả | She described him as a detective. |
| description (n) | sự miêu tả | We need a detailed description of what happened. |
| descriptive (a) | diễn tả, mô tả | One way of writing descriptive sentences is to place  adjectives before nouns. |
| 21. groom (n.p) bride (n.p) | groom (n.p) bride (n.p) | chú rể cô dâu | It's a bad luck for the groom to see the bride before the wedding. |
| 22. consider (v) | consider (v) | cân nhắc | Let me consider your option a few minutes. |
| consideration (n) | sự cân nhắc, xem xét | The proposals are still under consideration. |
| (in) considerate (a) = thoughtful (a) | (ko) suy nghĩ cho người khác, cẩn trọng | It was considerate of you not to play the piano while I  was sleeping. |
| (in) considerately | (ko) suy nghĩ cho người khác, cẩn trọng | She drives carefully and considerately. |
| 23. generous (a) | generous (a) | hào phóng | She has always been very generous toward the poor. |
| generosity (n) | sự hào phóng | I thanked him for his generosity and donated a hundred dollar bill to his mission |
| 24. prioritize (v) | prioritize (v) | dành ưu tiên | It's always difficult to prioritize work and family. |
| prioritization (n) | sự ưu tiên hóa | There should be prioritization for pregnant women. |
| priority (n) | sự ưu thế | You must decide what your priorities are. |
| prior (a) | ưu tiên | My children have a prior claim on my time. |
| 25. charity (n) | charity (n) | tổ chức, hoạt động từ thiện | Many charities sent money to help the victims of the famine. |
| (un)charitable (a) | (ko) thuộc về từ thiện | His later years were devoted to charitable work. |
| charitably (adv) | từ thiện, thái độ tốt | Try to think about him a little more charitably. |
| 26. humor (n) | humor (n) 🡪sense of humor | sự hài hước | Tom has a great sense of humor. |
| humorist (n) | người hài hước | You're quite a humorist |
| humorous (a) | hài hước | His behavior at the party was so humorous that I could not help laughing. |
| humorously (adv) | hài hước | The poem humorously describes local characters and traditions. |
| humorless (a) | không hài hước | Most of these books are humorless. |
| humorlessly (adv) | không hài hước | She humorlessly told a comedy. |
| 27. distinguish (v) | distinguish (v) **between A and B** - **A from B** = differentiate **between A** **and B** - **A from B** | phân biệt | People who cannot distinguish between colors are said to be color-blind. |
| 28. terrible (a) | terrible (a) # terrific (a) | tệ hại tuyệt vời | The weather is terrible. The view was terrific. |
| 29. satisfy (v) | satisfy (v) | thỏa mãn | Nothing satisfies him. He's always complaining. |
| satisfaction (n) | sự thỏa mãn | She looks back on her career with great satisfaction. |
| satisfied (a)  unsatisfied  dissatisfied (a)  (un)satisfying (a) | được thỏa mãn  không thỏa mãn  không hài lòng, cảm thấy tức giận  (ko) làm thỏa mãn | She’s never satisfied with what she’s got.  The novel had interested him, but left him unsatisfied.  If you are dissatisfied with our service, please write to the manager.  I had a satisfying meal yesterday. |
| (un) satisfyingly (adv) | (ko) làm thỏa mãn | The mother unsatisfyingly talked about the result of his son. |
| (un)satisfactory (a) = good enough, acceptable | (ko) vừa ý, thỏa đáng | The result of the experiment was satisfactory but not outstanding. |
| (un)satisfactorily (adv) | (ko) vừa ý, thỏa đáng | Her disappearance has never been satisfactorily explained. |
| 30. pride (n) | pride (n) 🡪 **take pride in** | niềm tự hào | Being able to work again gave him his pride back. |
| pride (v) **yourself on sth/ doing sth** | tự hào (ko có dạng bị động) | She had always prided herself on her appearance. |
| be proud **of** (a) | tự hào | I'm proud of my brother 🡪 I take pride in my brother. |
| 31. acquaintance | acquaintance (n) | người quen | He’s just a business acquaintance. |
| acquainted (a) | từng gặp, quen | Employees should be fully acquainted with emergency procedures. |
| acquaint (v) | làm quen, làm cho nhận thức | Please acquaint me with the facts of the case. |

**UNIT 8: EXERCISE**

**Multiple choice**

1. Tet is a festival which gives us a chance to have family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. congratulations B. reunions C. relatives D. disappointments

2. On Easter Day, people crowd the streets to watch colorful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. shows B. parades C. contests D. programs

3. Could you give me the reasons to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Father’s Day?

A. celebrate B. celebratory C. celebration D. celebrated

4. His sense of humor helps \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him from the others.

A. distinguish B. categorize C. separate D. divide

5. We think that Mother's day should be celebrated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. nationhood B. nationwide C. nationally D. nation

6. I’m not closed to Katie, she’s just a (n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. lover B. acquaintance C. groom D. bride

7. He has now been formally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as presidential candidate.

A. pointed B. regarded C. received D. nominated

8. Let me congratulate you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your nomination.

A. to B. at C. with D. on

9. Losing the competition makes him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. satisfied B. unsatisfied C. dissatisfied D. unsatisfactory

10. Peter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_opened the door of the cellar, wondering what he might find.

A. cautious B. cautiously C. cautional D. cautionally

11. His later years were totally devoted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work.

A. charity B. charitable C. charitably D. uncharitable

12. Can you tell me the reason for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the Mother’s Day?

A. celebrating B. celebration C. celebrate D. celebrated

13. Mrs. Brown is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that she gives most of her earning to the poor.

A. selfish B. generous C. stingy D. considerate

14. I have been best friend with Jack for 20 years. He is really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. trusty B. trustworthy C. truthful D. All are correct

15. Why don’t you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the contest?

A. take part in B. participate in C. join D. All are correct

16. Janice and Mike are getting married soon. They plan to have a small \_\_\_\_\_\_with just a few family members.

A. marriage B. celebration C. anniversary D. wedding ceremony

17. She cried with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when she heard the new. It was her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time.

A. joy /joyful B. joyful /joy C. joyfully/ joy D. joy/ joyfully

18. In my country, there are many celebrations \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the year.

A. all B. in C. during D. throughout

19. He is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ man. He is well-known for his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. generous / generous B. generous / generosity

C. generosity / generously D. generously / generosity

20. All \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are ready, so you may start the run now.

A. grooms B. brides C. contestants D. acquaintances

21. Customer satisfaction is our 1st \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. prior B. prioritize C. priorly D. priority

22. He gave a very vivid and often shocking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of his time in prison.

A. descriptive B. describe C. description D. descriptively

23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on your family’s new member.

A. Congratulate B. Congratulation C. Congratulations D. Congratulated

24. It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of you not to call him.

A. considerate B. considerable C. inconsiderable D. consideration

25. A lot of car accidents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last year.

A. occurred B. took place C. happen D. appeared

26. He has been an active \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the discussion.

A. participation B. participate C. participant D. participating

27. You'll understand how \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this accident was when you read the article.

A. terrible B. terrific C. awesome D. excellent

28. He wrote a number of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reviews about the food because it was delicious.

A. disapproval B. complimentary C. terrible D. critical

29. I'm going to hire an interior \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to look the place over.

A. decoration B. decorate C. decorative D. decorator

30. I found a man cold, distant, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. humorous B. humorless C. humor D. unhumorous

**Word form**

1. Easter is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ festival which is celebrated in many countries. (joy)

2. She thinks her father is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and generous man. (consider)

3. Can you tell me the reason for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (celebrate)

4. We are going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.the anniversary of our 50th wedding. (celebration)

5. Please welcome our next \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (contest)

6. He wants to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his room. (decoration)

7. I’m very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of my father. (pride)

8. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner is held to congratulate his success. (celebrate)

9. The novel earned a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the National Book Award. (nominate)

10. I stopped playing football because my work had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ claim on my time. (priority)

11. There are many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_throughout the year. (celebrate)

12. The result was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It’s only acceptable. (satisfy)

13. They talked about their son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (proud)

14. His friends usually enjoy his sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (humorously)

15. Tuan has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as the most effective activist in the town. (nomination)

16. There used to be no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the press. (free)

17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on your graduation! Wishing you a future filled with success and joy of seeing your dreams come true. (congratulate)

18. She can look back on her career with great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (satisfy)

19. She gave an exact \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the attacker. (describe)

20. Rome is famous for its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ architecture. (ancestor)

21. Lucy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ herself on her hard work. (proud)

22. The poem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ describes local characters and traditions. (humor)

23. She drives her car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so the police have caught her five times. (consider)

24. I am a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ person so you can share your secrets with me. (trust)

25. No one can change the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (trust)

26. The class is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ although we have used many games and activities. (active)

27. Gay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ marched in London yesterday to protest against the new law. (activity)

28. We are visiting the area where the market was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ held. (ancient)

29. I enjoyed the pizza, but I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because I wanted another piece. (satisfy)

30. Vandalism used to be a rare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here. (occur)

**UNIT 8: KEY**

**Multiple choice**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. B | 2. B | 3. A | 4. A | 5. C | 6. B | 7. D | 8. D | 9. C | 10. B |
| 11. A | 12. A | 13. B | 14. A | 15. D | 16. B | 17. A | 18. D | 19. B | 20. C |
| 21. D | 22. C | 23. C | 24. C | 25. A | 26. C | 27. A | 28. B | 29. D | 30. B |

**Word form**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. joyful | 2. considerate | 3. celebrating | 4. celebrate | 5. contestant |
| 6. decorate/ redecorate | 7. proud | 8. celebratory | 9. nomination | 10. prior |
| 11. celebrations | 12. satisfactory | 13. proudly | 14. humor | 15. nominated |
| 16. freedom | 17. Congratulations | 18. satisfactions | 19. description | 20. ancient |
| 21. prides/ prided | 22. humorously | 23. inconsiderately | 24. trustworthy | 25. truth |
| 26. inactive | 27. activists | 28. anciently | 29. unsatisfied | 30. occurrence |

**UNIT 9: NATURAL DISASTERS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **KEY WORDS** | **FAMILY WORDS** | **MEANINGS** | **EXAMPLES** |
| 1. nature (n) | nature (n) | thiên nhiên | Nature plays an important role in our life. |
| natural (a) | thiên nhiên | Natural disasters can be devastating. |
| naturalist (n.p) | nhà thiên  nhiên học | Sam was a talented naturalist. |
| naturalistic (a) | mang màu sắc tự nhiên | Most zoos try to exhibit animals in naturalistic  settings. |
| naturalize (v) | du nhập, cho nhập quốc tịch | She's a German who was naturalized in Canada. |
| 2. destroy (v) | destroy (v) | phá hủy | The car was destroyed in the accident. |
| destruction (n) | sự phá hủy | The typhoon left behind a trail of destruction. |
| destructive (a) | phá hủy | It is the most destructive storm in recent 20 years. |
| 3. Snowstorm (n) | Snowstorm (n) | bão tuyết | We couldn't go out because of the snowstorm. |
| Earthquake (n) | Earthquake (n) | động đất | Japan frequently has earthquakes. |
| Volcano (n) | Volcano (n) vocalnic (a) | núi lửa (thuộc) núi lửa | It's dangerous to live near a volcano. There have been several volcanic eruptions this year. |
| Typhoon (Asia) | Typhoon (Asia) | bão | Because of the typhoon, the school was closed |
| Hurricane (North & South  America) | Hurricane (North & South  America) | bão | Hurricanes usually occur in June |
| Cyclone (Australia) | Cyclone (Australia) | bão | A tropical cyclone brought heavy rain to the  country last week. |
| Tornado | Tornado  🡪 funnel-shaped storm. | lốc xoáy  bão mang hình phễu | Tom's house was destroyed by a tornado. |
| tide (n) | tide (n)  🡪 tidal (a)  🡪 tidal wave (n) = tsunami (n) | thủy triều/  thuộc thủy triều  sóng thần | Is the tide coming in or going out?  The tidal wave hit my city last year. |
| 4. abrupt (a) | abrupt (a) | đột ngột | The car made an abrupt turn. |
| abruptly (adv) | đột ngột | The interview ended abruptly. |
| abruptness (n) | sự đột ngột | I was taken aback by the abruptness of his answer. |
| 5. erupt (v) | erupt (v) | phun trào | The volcano may erupt at any moment. |
| eruption (n) | sự phun trào | The eruption had covered the town with a fine layer  of ash. |
| 6. suck up | suck up | hất tung | Tornadoes can suck up anything that is in their path. |
| 7. coast (n) | coast (n) | bờ biển | We drove along the coast |
| coastal (a) | (thuộc) bờ biển | Is the coastal plain good for growing crops? |
| 8. weather forecast (n) | weather forecast (n) | dự báo thời tiết | There’s a good weather forecast for tomorrow. |
| forecast (v) | tiên đoán | Snow is forecast tomorrow. |
| forecaster (n.p) | người dự báo thời tiết | According to the weather forecaster, it is likely to  rain today. |
| 9. prepare (v) | prepare (v) | chuẩn bị | Most students are preparing for the final exams |
| **in** preparation **for** sth (n) | sự chuẩn bị | We are studying hard in preparation for the exams |
| well-prepared (a)  ill-prepared prepared (a) unprepared (a) | chuẩn bị tốt    chuẩn bị ko tốt  đã chuẩn bị  chưa chuẩn bị. | He was well-prepared for the exam.  He was ill-prepared for the exam. |
| preparatory (a) | hoàn thành để chuẩn bị cho gì đó | After a few preparatory drawings, she completed the portrait in one session. |
| 10. severe (a) | severe (a) | khắc nghiệt, nghiêm trọng | His injuries are severe. |
| severely (adv) | nghiêm khắc, nghiêm trọng | Anyone breaking the law will be severely punished. |
| severity (n) | tính nghiêm trọng | A prision sentence should match the severity of the crime. |
| 11. damage (v) | damage (v, n) | phá hủy, sự phá hủy | The storm caused a lot of damage. |
| damaged (a) / damaging (a) | bị phá hủy/ phá hủy | Air pollution is potentially damaging to children’s health. |
| 12. can (n) | can (n) -> canned food | hộp 🡪 đồ ăn đóng hộp | He drank four cans of beer. |
| canned (a) | được đóng hộp | Fruit is often canned in winter. |
| 13. Latch (n) | Latch (n, v) | chốt cửa, then cửa | Please latch the front gate when you leave. |
| 14. leak (n) | leak (n, v) | lỗ thủng, khe hở, rỉ ra, rò ra | The faucet is leaking. |
| 15. temperature (n) | temperature (n) | nhiệt độ | Water boils at a temperature of 212°F. |
| 16. tropical (a) | tropical (a) | nhiệt đới | He has bought some tropical fruits. |
| 17. appliance (n) | appliance (n) | thiết bị, dụng cụ | Electrical appliances have made housework easier. |
| 18. rim (n) | rim (n) -> Pacific Rim | bờ, mép, vành -> vành đai Thái  Bình Dương | He looked at them over the rim of his glass. |
| 19. bay (n) | bay (n) | vịnh | Halong Bay is a beautiful natural wonder. |
| 20. collapse (v) | collapse (v, n) | sụp đổ | The roof collapsed under the weight of snow. |
| collapsed (a) | bị sụp đổ | Look at those collapsed buildings. |
| collapsible (a) | có thể xếp gọn | He buys a collapsible chair. |
| 21. disaster (n) | disaster (n) | thảm họa | Thousands died in the disaster. |
| disastrous (a) | rất khủng khiếp | The church was rebuilt after a disastrous fire in 1824. |
| disastrously (adv) | rất khủng khiếp | How could everything go so disastrously wrong? |
| 22. expect (v) | expect (v) | mong đợi, tin sẽ xảy ra | We are expecting a rise in food prices this month. |
| expectancy (n) | trạng thái mong đợi | There was an air of expectancy among the waiting crowd. |
| expectant (a) | mong đợi | All the children with expectant faces waiting for the fireworks to begin are gathering in the garden. |
| expectantly (adv) | một cách mong đợi | She looked at him expectantly |
| expectation (n) | mong đợi | The results exceeded our expectations. |
| (un)expected (a) | (không) mong đợi sẽ xảy ra | It was unexpected that he failed the test. |
| 23. predict (v) | predict (v) = forecast (v) | dự đoán | Nobody could predict the outcome. |
| (un) predictable (a) | (không) có thể dự đoán | The ending of the book was entirely predictable. |
| (un) predictability (n) | sự (không) có thể dự đoán | Many young offenders commit further crimes with alarming predictability. |
| (un) predictably (adv) | (không) có thể dự đoán | Prices were predictably high. |
| prediction (n) | sự tiên đoán | The results of the experiment confirmed our predictions. |
| predictive (a) | tiên đoán | More research is needed to improve the predictive value of the tests. |
| predictor (n) | dấu hiệu cảnh báo | Cholesterol level is not a strong predictor of heart disease in women. |

**UNIT 9: EXERCISES**

1. According to the weather \_\_\_\_\_\_ it will rain tonight.

A. forecast B. forecaster C. forecasted D. forecasting

2. The tsunami \_\_\_\_\_\_ in December 2004 in South East-A killed more than 160,000 people.

A. disaster B. disastrous C. disastrously D. disastering

3. The roof \_\_\_\_\_\_ under the weight of snow last night.

A. collapsed B. collapsing C. collapses D. collapsible

4. A tropical storm which reaches 120 kilometers an hour is called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. volcano B. cyclone C. tsunami D. tornado

5. It's going to be quite cool with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as low as 18 ºC.

A. degrees B. measurements C. temperatures D. conditions

6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ usually come before the tidal waves.

A. earthquakes B. typhoons C. volcanoes D. tornadoes

7. Mount Pinatubo was the world’s largest volcanic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in more than 50 years.

A. eruption B. occurrence C. explosion D. movement

8. Tsunamis, earthquakes and typhoons are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ disasters.

A. nature B. naturalist C. naturally D. natural

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ash is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to people 's health.

A. Volcano/ harmful B. Volcanic / harmless

C. Volcanic / harmful D. Volcano / harmless

10. The hurricane brought total \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the city.

A. destruction B. destructive C. destructively D. destroy

11. He warned me of the \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the forest.

A. dangers B. dangerousness C. dangerously D. dangerous

12. Tidal waves are the result of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shift in the underwater movement of the Earth.

A. alternative B. amazing C. unpleasant D. abrupt

13. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is heavy rain for tomorrow.

A. forecast B. news C. saying D. guess

14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a funnel-sharp storms passing overland below a thunderstorm

A. Tsunami B. Hurricane C. Tornado D. Typhoon

15. Severe thunderstorms are \_\_\_\_\_\_ for Tuesday night.

A. forecast B. brought C. hit D. damaged

16. Cuu Long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can expect clouds during the day.

A. Rim B. Ocean C. Delta D. Coast

17. A tornado looks like a big, dark \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coming from the bottom of a storm cloud.

A. funnel B. bowl C. mushroom D. cloud

18. In 1995, a huge earthquake struck Kobe city in Japan and caused severe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. damage B. destruction C. shift D. collapse

19. A (n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a sudden strong shaking of the ground.

A. snowstorm B. tidal wave C. earthquake D. volcano

20. The tornadoes can suck \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anything that is in their path.

A. on B. off C. at D. up

21. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the upcoming test, which made he failed.

A. well-prepared B. prepared C. ill-prepared D. preparation

22. Early warnings about tornadoes could save many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. lives B. life C. living D. things

23. Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ went to this island last summer.

A. natural B. nature C. naturalists D. naturalize

24. That was the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ earthquake in Japanese history, wasn’t it?

A. disastrous B. damageable C. destructible D. collapsible

25. Many people become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of the natural disasters.

A. homelessly B. homesick C. homeless D. homesickly

26. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the employees have university degrees.

A. major B. majority C. ethic D. ethical

27. Cooked food is preferable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food.

A. can B. canned C. cannel D. canning

28. Hue will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ temperatures between 25oC and 30oC.

A. survive B. experience C. go D. have

29. The district is exposed to drought and also to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ floods.

A. destroy B. destruction C. destructive D. destructively

30. We were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to deal with a sudden crisis, which made the teacher angry.

A. prepared B. preparation C. well-prepared D. ill-prepared

**Word Form**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ waves are one of the great forces of nature. (tide)

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food is very convenient for campers. (can)

3. Today \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can predict when a tidal wave will hit the land. (science)

4. We should protect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rainforests. (tropic)

5. That tsunami was the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the year 2004. (disaster)

6. We had left the city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before tidal waves came. (safety)

7. Thousands of people have been made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the flooding. (home)

8. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the volcanoes is always disastrous. (erupt)

9. A tidal wave brings death and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in its way. (destroy)

10. Mr. Robinson is a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He presents weather reports on TV every night. (forecast)

11. The mountain was full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rock and ash when the eruption was over. (volcano)

12. Last summer they enjoyed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scenery in Phan Thiet. (coast)

13. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ snowstorm blocked up railroads. (severity)

14. The wind has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changed the direction. (abrupt)

15. It was the biggest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Mt. Vesuvius for some years. (erupt)

16. What is the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ earthquakes in the world? (destroy)

17. I put on my clothes and leave my hair to dry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because it goes curlier that way. (nature)

18. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and frequency of weather conditions were to blame for the financial situation. (severe)

19. The wildlife preserve employs a team of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from around the world. (nature)

20. Thousands of people were saved because scientists had warned them about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eruption. (volcano)

21. Careful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the exam is essential. (prepare)

22. Security checks had been carried out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the President’s visit. (prepare)

23. Several vehicles were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the tropical storm. (damage)

24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tables are needed to save space for the room. (collapse)

25. My plan is going \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrong. (disastrous)

26. The ending of this book is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. We can never guess who the killer is. (predict)

27. Unfortunately, the new software has failed to meet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (expect)

28. They had arrived \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so we didn’t have enough food. (expect)

29. It is difficult to make accurate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the effects on the environment. (predict)

30. Low marks are not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of failure in the future. (predict)

**UNIT 9: KEY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. A | 2. A | 3. A | 4. B | 5. C | 6. A | 7. A | 8. D | 9. C | 10. A |
| 11. A | 12. D | 13. A | 14. C | 15. A | 16. B | 17. A | 18. A | 19. B | 20. D |
| 21. C | 22. A | 23. D | 24. C | 25. C | 26. B | 27. B | 28. B | 29. C | 30. D |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Tidal | 2. Canned | 3. scientists | 4. tropical | 5. disastrous |
| 6. safely | 7. homeless | 8. eruption | 9. destruction | 10. forecaster |
| 11. volcanic | 12. coastal | 13. severe | 14. abruptly | 15. eruption |
| 16. destructive | 17. naturally | 18. severity | 19. naturalists | 20. volcanic |
| 21. preparation | 22. preparatory | 23. damaged | 24. Collapsible | 25. disastrously |
| 26. unpredictable | 27. expectations | 28. unexpectedly | 29. predictions | 30. predictors |