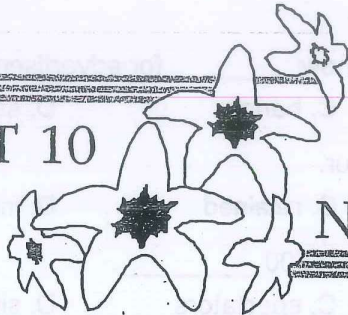


## UNIT 10



## NATURE IN DANGER

### I. VOCABULARY

#### A. Choose the right answer to fill in each blank.

- The spirit of the Asian Games passed from one Games to the next \_\_\_\_\_ messages of unity.  
A. splitting      B. stretching      C. spreading      D. scattering
- The relationship between the two countries has been long \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. found      B. set      C. made      D. established
- The \_\_\_\_\_ on the stand stood up and cheered when Jack shot the ball into the net.  
A. viewers      B. spectators      C. watchers      D. observers
- We can hardly understand him. He comes from a different \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. basis      B. support      C. background      D. foundation
- The committee has not decided which city will be the \_\_\_\_\_ of the opening ceremony.  
A. site      B. meeting      C. establishment      D. venue
- More than 10,000 athletes \_\_\_\_\_ 45 countries participated in the Games.  
A. presenting      B. representing      C. behaving      D. symbolizing
- The sky dive performance was completely \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. spectacular      B. particular      C. official      D. symbolic
- The journey to Amazon was really a memory \_\_\_\_\_ life.  
A. to      B. in      C. at      D. for

9. Our company has just come up with a new \_\_\_\_\_ for advertisement.  
A. poster      B. slogan      C. banner      D. saying
10. The fare is \_\_\_\_\_ in the fee of the tour.  
A. attached      B. covered      C. retained      D. included
11. The conference room can seat more than 500 \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. attendees      B. attendants      C. spectators      D. sitters
12. On the way to Rome, we had a \_\_\_\_\_ and could not make it in time.  
A. breakthrough      B. breakout      C. outbreak      D. breakdown
13. We are all surprised at Julie's \_\_\_\_\_ in the last semester.  
A. kickoff      B. intake      C. dropout      D. turnout
14. You need to show your identity card when you \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. put in      B. turn in      C. fill in      D. check in
15. Don't worry! Just \_\_\_\_\_ and tell all that you know.  
A. kick off      B. call on      C. go ahead      D. put up
16. Helen is the person who \_\_\_\_\_ the best influences on me.  
A. puts      B. enters      C. makes      D. has
17. She was \_\_\_\_\_ the best dancer in the club.  
A. used to      B. once      C. long time      D. ago
18. The water \_\_\_\_\_ in some areas in the world are polluted.  
A. provisions      B. resources      C. supplies      D. pumps
19. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that only 1,000 pandas remain in the world.  
A. estimated      B. valued      C. evaluated      D. considered
20. Deforestation has resulted \_\_\_\_\_ floods.  
A. from      B. for      C. with      D. in
21. Are you sure you can deal with every problem in every \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. corner      B. respect      C. direction      D. dimension
22. Efforts have been \_\_\_\_\_ to stop people from cutting down trees, but there is more to do.  
A. taken      B. done      C. made      D. gotten

23. Endangered animal species obviously produce fewer \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. children      B. offspring      C. kids      D. descendants
24. The Earth should be a place where animals, plants and humans peacefully \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. cohabit      B. co-work      C. collaborate      D. coexist
25. We are going to \_\_\_\_\_ more funds for the protection of wild animals.
- A. build      B. rise      C. raise      D. set up

**B. Supply the correct form of the words in brackets.**

1. About 100 athletes were (final)\_\_\_\_\_ to compete in Athens.
2. The swimmer did some (warm)\_\_\_\_\_ before the competition.
3. Thousands of (compete)\_\_\_\_\_ participated in the race.
4. Right after the (kick)\_\_\_\_\_, the home team scored their very first goal.
5. The (shut)\_\_\_\_\_ at the airport lasted for half a week.
6. (Prohibit)\_\_\_\_\_ of wild animal hunting is quite necessary.
7. (Organize)\_\_\_\_\_ have been set up to help (danger)\_\_\_\_\_ species.
8. Humans have certain negative (interfere)\_\_\_\_\_ with the environment.
9. The (survive)\_\_\_\_\_ of humans, animals and plants all depends on our own (aware)\_\_\_\_\_ and (act)\_\_\_\_\_.
10. Which factor (effect)\_\_\_\_\_ you most when you made this (decide)\_\_\_\_\_?

**II. GRAMMAR**

**Connect the following pairs of sentences using Relative Clauses.**

1. She gave me the address. I could write to that address.
2. We climbed up the hill. At the top of the hill there was a chapel.
3. We discussed many reasons. The organization should be established for those reasons.
4. Can you show me the room? The conference will be held in that room.
5. We are reading the passages. Prof. Wilson has referred to the passages.
6. I really like the novel. The film is based on the novel.
7. Sorry, I am not the person. You can explain the problem to that person.

8. I want to know more about the people. I have to be responsible to those people.
9. Jack helped me to open the door. I had lost the key to the door.
10. Could you send me the record? You listened to the record yesterday.

### III. READING COMPREHENSION

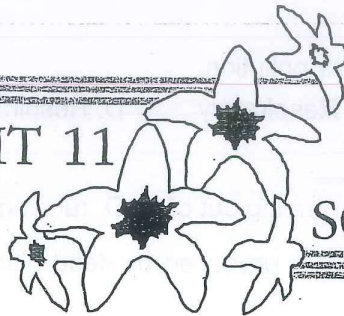
Choose the correct answers to fill in the blanks.

Every year millions of tons of oil are spilled into the ocean. (1)\_\_\_\_\_ this is only a small percentage of the total amount shipped around the world each year, this spilled oil can have terrible effects (2)\_\_\_\_\_ ocean life, including the coastlines (3)\_\_\_\_\_ the oil washes up onto shore. Some of the largest spills in history have been (4)\_\_\_\_\_ by oil tankers ramming into each other or by an oil tanker running aground in shallow water. After these spills, officials try to discover who or what was at fault to help (5)\_\_\_\_\_ similar accidents in the future.

The most oil (6)\_\_\_\_\_ spilled was actually released (7)\_\_\_\_\_ purpose as part of the Iraqi war plan during the Gulf War in 1991. Almost a million tons of oil were released into the Persian Gulf. This oil covered 1,500 square kilometers of water in the Persian Gulf, and also damaged 650 kilometers of the coastlines of Kuwait and Saudi Arabia. In some places, oil (8)\_\_\_\_\_ on the water was measured to be 43 centimeters thick. Water birds, water plants, and fish were all (9)\_\_\_\_\_ harmed by the oil. The long-term(10)\_\_\_\_\_ of this act on the food chain in the area are likely to cause problems far into the future.

- |                   |              |             |            |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. A. When        | B. If        | C. Although | D. Because |
| 2. A. by          | B. with      | C. to       | D. on      |
| 3. A. that        | B. which     | C. where    | D. when    |
| 4. A. created     | B. caused    | C. built    | D. set     |
| 5. A. release     | B. prevent   | C. preserve | D. protect |
| 6. A. even        | B. still     | C. already  | D. ever    |
| 7. A. by          | B. in        | C. on       | D. with    |
| 8. A. floating    | B. flowing   | C. sinking  | D. blowing |
| 9. A. strictly    | B. seriously | C. greatly  | D. largely |
| 10. A. influences | B. attacks   | C. damages  | D. effects |

## UNIT 11



## SOURCES OF ENERGY

### A. VOCABULARY

Choose the correct answer to fill in each blank.

1. We all learn the \_\_\_\_\_ rules of mathematics.  
A. basis      B. fundamental      C. grounded      D. core
2. The news he told me certainly came from a reliable \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. resource      B. beginning      C. source      D. supply
3. We could hardly recognize who it was in such \_\_\_\_\_ light.  
A. mild      B. slight      C. weak      D. dim
4. Be quick! We have no time to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. care      B. spend      C. waste      D. spare
5. We used to have wonderful \_\_\_\_\_ for the first job.  
A. prospects      B. respects      C. views      D. aspects
6. He has to start work very early and finishes it late at night. It is \_\_\_\_\_ work.  
A. well-secured      B. challenged      C. arduous      D. part-time
7. \_\_\_\_\_ classes for adults are conducted by young volunteers.  
A. literate      B. illiterate      C. literacy      D. illiteracy
8. Biogas, in some areas of the world, is the largest energy resource \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ready      B. in our hands      C. available      D. willingly
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ to use renewable energy sources is on the increase.  
A. track      B. tendency      C. development      D. system

10. \_\_\_\_\_ diseases are probably caused by air pollution.  
 A. Respire      B. Respiration      C. Respiratory      D. Respiring
11. Non-renewable energy sources are \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. finishing      B. going out      C. running out of      D. running out
12. Biogas is the gas, especially methane, that is produced by dead plants and that can be burned to \_\_\_\_\_ heat.  
 A. produce      B. make      C. maintain      D. do
13. \_\_\_\_\_ is the variety of animals and plants found in a specified region.  
 A. Biodata      B. Biodiversity      C. Biography      D. Biosphere
14. Animal manure costs almost nothing and is valuable source for \_\_\_\_\_ power.  
 A. getting      B. bringing      C. generating      D. performing
15. We hope that the new manager will \_\_\_\_\_ the amount of work we are having.  
 A. belittle      B. decrease      C. subtract      D. reduce
16. What kind of \_\_\_\_\_ have they found in this river?  
 A. polluting      B. pollution      C. pollutants      D. polluted things
17. Oil, coal and natural gas are \_\_\_\_\_ fuels.  
 A. fossil      B. fossilized      C. fossilizing      D. fossilization
18. Geothermal heat comes \_\_\_\_\_ the earth.  
 A. from deep inside      B. from inside deep  
 C. inside deep from      D. deep inside from
19. We are looking for more \_\_\_\_\_ sources of energy.  
 A. altered      B. alternating  
 C. alternative      D. alternated
20. Energy can be obtained from the solar \_\_\_\_\_ on the roofs of houses.  
 A. boards      B. channels      C. stacks      D. panels
21. Solar energy is considered clean, safe and \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. non-limit      B. infinite  
 C. countless      D. innumerable

22. This company attracts a lot of investments due to its \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. possibility      B. likelihood      C. tendency      D. potential
23. During an explosion, a lot of energy is \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. sent up      B. burst out      C. driven away      D. released
24. Governments should pass and \_\_\_\_\_ laws to stop people from cutting down trees.
- A. enforce      B. strengthen      C. force      D. oblige
25. A lot of people destroy the environment because of the great \_\_\_\_\_ they get.
- A. advantages      B. conveniences      C. benefits      D. conditions

**B. Supply the correct form of the words in brackets.**

1. The total energy (consume)\_\_\_\_\_ in 2000 was under 100 million tons.
2. (Ecology)\_\_\_\_\_ are working closely with scientists in the fight against pollution.
3. Wind energy is (abound)\_\_\_\_\_ and (limit)\_\_\_\_\_.
4. It was much later that people discovered that (grind)\_\_\_\_\_ coffee could make a good drink.
5. We are looking for (prospect)\_\_\_\_\_ potential counterparts.
6. We love to work in a (smoke)\_\_\_\_\_ environment. It is good for health.
7. He ran up to me and (breath)\_\_\_\_\_ told me the news.
8. Non-(renew)\_\_\_\_\_ energy sources cannot be remade or (grow)\_\_\_\_\_ in a (relate)\_\_\_\_\_ short period of time.
9. Paul's company is the biggest ink (supply)\_\_\_\_\_ in this city.
10. Solar (light)\_\_\_\_\_ system allows children in rural areas to study in the evening.

**II. GRAMMAR:**

**Correct the mistakes in the following sentences if necessary.**

1. In the race to the top of the hill, the first person to reach the flag was Tina, not her sister.

2. The survey conducted last month revealed a lot of interesting findings.
3. The sculpture erected right in the middle of the traffic circle costs thousands of pounds.
4. Mike, you have met quite a few times, will come to work for us next month.
5. The law passed just a few months ago should be reconsidered.
6. The last interviewee speaking three languages was the one chosen for the post in the Personnel Department.
7. Stop complaining! This is the last exercise doing today.
8. My first visit to Cairo was in 1985, when I was still a college student.
9. The article told a true story of an old pensioner attracted a lot of readers.
10. The dams which built in the previous decade are not in good condition any more.
11. The guy always smoking a pipe comes from the other side of the city.
12. The pictures taking in the zoo turned out to be completely useless.
13. Teachers and students all welcome the cheap textbooks scheme sponsoring by the government.
14. The painting you bought last week is just an imitation.
15. I still have 5 letters typed, so I can't go out for lunch.
16. A lot of people bought the mascot symbolized the SEA Games.

### III. READING COMPREHENSION

Choose the appropriate word to fill in each blank.

Recycling is a challenge (1)\_\_\_\_\_ it requires a (2)\_\_\_\_\_ change in life. For recycling to be successful, people must be aware of (3)\_\_\_\_\_ they buy. They must sort the garbage (4)\_\_\_\_\_ different categories. The trucks have separate (5)\_\_\_\_\_ for each category. The truck delivers the waste to a recycling center, (6)\_\_\_\_\_ there is more sorting. Waste materials (7)\_\_\_\_\_ the same kind are made into blocks. A manufacturer buys the block and makes it into something new. (8)\_\_\_\_\_ a customer buys and



uses the product, the same materials follow the same (9) \_\_\_\_\_. Thus, the (10) \_\_\_\_\_ "recycled."

- |                    |                |                |              |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. A. for          | B. because     | C. when        | D. but       |
| 2. A. basic        | B. base        | C. basis       | D. basically |
| 3. A. thing        | B. considering | C. what        | D. which     |
| 4. A. in           | B. of          | C. into        | D. for       |
| 5. A. compartments | B. booths      | C. shelves     | D. racks     |
| 6. A. when         | B. where       | C. which       | D. whose     |
| 7. A. of           | B. at          | C. from        | D. in        |
| 8. A. Then         | B. Because     | C. Since       | D. Once      |
| 9. A. progress     | B. progression | C. recycle     | D. cycle     |
| 10. A. phrase      | B. fact        | C. terminology | D. word      |