

# GRADE 11 – UNIT 10 (REVISION)

## TEST 1

### I. MULTIPLE CHOICE

Choose the most suitable option to complete the sentence.

- We \_\_\_\_\_ English this time next Monday.  
a. learn                      b. will learn                      c. are learning                      d. will be learning
- Look at those black clouds! It \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. is going to rain                      b. will rain                      c. would rain                      d. can rain
- Henry \_\_\_\_\_ for 10 years when he finally gave it up.  
a. has smoked                      b. has been smoking                      c. had smoked                      d. had been smoking
- Is it raining? No, it isn't but the ground is wet. It \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. rained                      b. had rained                      c. has rained                      d. has been raining
- The moon \_\_\_\_\_ round the earth.  
a. goes                      b. is going                      c. will go                      d. went
- When non-renewable energy sources are used \_\_\_\_\_, we will have to find new ones.  
a. out                      b. up                      c. over                      d. off
- Hard work is fundamental \_\_\_\_\_ success.  
a. for                      b. with                      c. to                      d. by
- When introduced \_\_\_\_\_ girls, Tom was embarrassed.  
a. with                      b. to                      c. for                      d. Ø
- Kids should be exposed \_\_\_\_\_ sunlight.  
a. by                      b. with                      c. to                      d. on
- Big sums of money has been spent \_\_\_\_\_ decoration of the house.  
a. with                      b. to                      c. on                      d. for
- This is the letter \_\_\_\_\_ I have been waiting.  
a. that                      b. whom                      c. for which                      d. Ø
- Tim is someone \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. I hardly ever write to                      b. that I hardly ever write                      c. who I hardly write to                      d. to that I hardly ever write
- The Sales Manager is the person \_\_\_\_\_ I obtained the figures.  
a. by whom                      b. from whom                      c. who                      d. Ø
- The shop \_\_\_\_\_ I got my stereo has lots of bargains.  
a. from which                      b. where                      c. Ø                      d. a and b are correct
- The jewelry \_\_\_\_\_ was rather expensive.  
a. we were looking at                      b. that we were looking                      c. we were looking at                      d. for what we were looking
- To show that you have misheard or misunderstood, you say '\_\_\_\_\_'.  
a. Pardon?                      b. Bless you!                      c. See you!                      d. Great you!
- To say goodbye to somebody, you say '\_\_\_\_\_'.  
a. Pardon?                      b. Bless you!                      c. See you!                      d. Great you!
- To compliment somebody, you say '\_\_\_\_\_'.  
a. Pardon?                      b. Bless you!                      c. See you!                      d. Great you!
- When another person sneezes, you say '\_\_\_\_\_'.  
a. Pardon?                      b. Bless you!                      c. See you!                      d. Great you!
- To \_\_\_\_\_, you say 'Sorry, no, I won't do it.'  
a. promise                      b. refuse to do something                      c. apologize                      d. make a request

### II. VOCABULARY

Complete each of the following sentences with one of the words provided in the box.

SOURCES – BIODATA – FUEL – ARDUOUS – LIGHTING  
THERMAL – BIOGAS – GENERATED – RESPIRATORY

- This model is not popular since it consumes high amounts of \_\_\_\_\_.
- Without energy \_\_\_\_\_, the country can hardly develop its economy.
- To get back to his hometown, he had to make a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ journey through the Andes.
- \_\_\_\_\_ systems in the factory need improving.
- \_\_\_\_\_ energy comes from heat and can be \_\_\_\_\_ easily.
- Smoking causes certain \_\_\_\_\_ diseases.
- Methane, which is produced by dead plants, is a kind of \_\_\_\_\_.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ here will provide you with all information about him.

### III. WORD FORMS

Complete the following sentences with the appropriate forms of the given words.

1. About 200 \_\_\_\_\_ from all over the world are attending this conference. (BIOLOGY)
2. Various \_\_\_\_\_ have written about Charles Dickens. (BIOGRAPHY)
3. \_\_\_\_\_ energy sources cannot be re-made in a short time, but \_\_\_\_\_ energy sources can. (RENEW – RENEW))
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the factory depends on the availability of \_\_\_\_\_. (PRODUCE – ELECTRIC)
5. She has been working \_\_\_\_\_ on the project. (ENERGY)
6. The new \_\_\_\_\_ is responsible for dealing with all \_\_\_\_\_ problems in the factory. (ELECTRIFY / ELECTRIFY)
7. Compliments usually \_\_\_\_\_ young children and make them work harder. (ENERGY)
8. \_\_\_\_\_ energy is said to be \_\_\_\_\_. (SUN – POLLUTION)

### IV. CLOZE TEST

Fill in each blank with one suitable word to make a complete passage.

Energy is fundamental to the quality of our lives. Nowadays, we are totally (1) \_\_\_\_\_ on an abundant and uninterrupted supply of energy for living and working. It is a key ingredient in all sectors of modern economies. We know that energy demand will increase significantly in the (2) \_\_\_\_\_. How then will we satisfy this huge energy requirement in an environmentally- (3) \_\_\_\_\_ way?

#### Energy supply and demand

- *Why do we need energy?* Energy (4) \_\_\_\_\_ us with heat and electricity daily. It powers our industry, transport and modern way of life.
- *Energy demand will double.* By the year 2050, world-wide energy demand is projected to be at least (5) \_\_\_\_\_ as much as today's level.
- *Future directions:* energy supply must be sustainable and diverse. And energy should be used more efficiently.
- *Protecting the environment:* It is reasonable enough to promote alternative environmentally friendly energy (6) \_\_\_\_\_.
- *External energy supplies:* If present trends continue, increasing energy demand will (7) \_\_\_\_\_ in greater dependence on imported energy.
- *Consequences of energy dependence:* The consequences are likely to be an unpredictable energy supply and probably higher energy prices.

Many things have changed the shape of the world that we know and live (8) \_\_\_\_\_ today. But underlying them all is an abundant and relatively cheap supply of energy. This fact underpins all of our economic activities as well as our leisure pursuits.

### V. SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION

Rewrite each of the following sentences with the given words or with the given beginnings.

1. The Sales Manager is a young woman we have great confidence in.  
→ *The Sales manager is a young woman in* \_\_\_\_\_
2. Laguna Beach was the most interesting town where we stayed. (WHICH)  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
3. I was telling you about a club, and it's called the Palace, I've remembered.  
→ *I've remember! The Club about* \_\_\_\_\_
4. They are living in a city with a population of 14 million.  
→ *The city in* \_\_\_\_\_
5. The girl I received the card from was someone I met during my vacation.  
→ *The girl from* \_\_\_\_\_
6. We got married on a bright sunny Sunday.  
→ *The day on* \_\_\_\_\_
7. The movie that we saw last week was much better than this one.  
→ *The movie to* \_\_\_\_\_
8. The waiter expected a large tip. He served us.  
→ *The waiter by* \_\_\_\_\_
9. I don't know the reason why she was sacked. (WHICH)  
→ \_\_\_\_\_

10. I'll introduce you to a girl. Her name is Helen.

→ *The girl to* \_\_\_\_\_

## TEST 2

1. Choose the word whose stress pattern is different from the others.  
a. diversity                      b. biography                      c. biology                      d. fundamental
2. Choose the word whose stress pattern is different from the others.  
a. energy                      b. advantage                      c. biomass                      d. arduous
3. Choose the word whose stress pattern is different from the others.  
a. solar                      b. cycle                      c. indoors                      d. costly
4. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.  
a. source                      b. country                      c. fundamental                      d. lung
5. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.  
a. supply                      b. biomass                      c. cycle                      d. electricity

*Choose the most suitable option to complete the sentence.*

6. My father \_\_\_\_\_ for HCMUT from 1995 to 2004.  
a. was working                      b. has worked                      c. had worked                      d. worked
7. I'm sure Bill \_\_\_\_\_ the job. He has a lot of experiences.  
a. was getting                      b. is getting                      c. had got                      d. will be got
8. People living in the remote \_\_\_\_\_ areas do not have enough food to live on.  
a. rural                      b. countryside                      c. city                      d. urban
9. She is studying the \_\_\_\_\_ of Charles Dickens.  
a. biology                      b. biodata                      c. biography                      d. biotech
10. \_\_\_\_\_ is the part of the world in which plants and animals can live.  
a. Biomass                      b. Biosphere                      c. Biotech                      d. Biodiversity
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ industries will contribute much to the development of the city.  
a. biomass                      b. biodata                      c. biosphere                      d. biotech
12. The Amazon forest is famous for its \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. biomass                      b. biodiversity                      c. biosphere                      d. biogas
13. If we can get financial support from the city, we can carry \_\_\_\_\_ the plan at once.  
a. out                      b. in                      c. on                      d. with
14. She sold the car because she was \_\_\_\_\_ need \_\_\_\_\_ money.  
a. in / for                      b. with / in                      c. in / of                      d. to / for
15. Burning wood is harmful \_\_\_\_\_ the environment.  
a. for                      b. to                      c. with                      d. into
16. She has to look \_\_\_\_\_ money since her money has run \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. at / up                      b. into / off                      c. after / away                      d. for / out
17. The farm \_\_\_\_\_ which she lives belongs to her mother.  
a. in                      b. of                      c. on                      d. with
18. Do you know the person \_\_\_\_\_ this book was written?  
a. who                      b. whom                      c. by whom                      d. by who
19. I can't remember the name of the hotel \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. that we stayed at                      b. where we stayed                      c. at which we stayed                      d. All are correct.
20. The program \_\_\_\_\_ was really interesting.  
a. we were watching                      b. that we were watching with  
c. was being watched                      d. at which we were watching
21. These are the boys \_\_\_\_\_ I went skiing.  
a. who                      b. that                      c. with whom                      d. whose friends
22. Electronics is the subject \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. about that I know little                      b. I know very little about                      c. which I know very little                      d. where I know very little
23. Religion is the subject \_\_\_\_\_ people hold very firm opinions on.  
a. who                      b. of which                      c. whose                      d. that
24. No one cares about the starving people \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. whose aid is intended for                      b. that the aid is intended for  
c. for the aid is intended                      d. whom the aid is intended

25. The photos \_\_\_\_\_ were great.  
 a. you took                      b. that you took up                      c. on which you take                      d. of whom you take
26. This is the color \_\_\_\_\_ we've finally decided.  
 a. that                                      b. which                                      c. on which                                      d. Ø
27. Monday is the day \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. when I am the busiest on                                      b. on which I the busiest  
 c. which I am the busiest                                      d. that I am the busiest in

*Identify the words / phrases that need correcting to be perfect sentences.*

28. That is the bed and breakfast where I stayed at with my friends when we traveled to London last summer.  
 29. The person from whom Sue bought her bike was a 82-year-old woman from Germany.  
 30. The girl whom I sit next to in class are among my best friend.  
 31. The dentist that I go isn't expensive. Why don't you have your teeth checked there?  
 32. This isn't the train on that I normally travel to work every morning.

*Choose the most suitable option to complete the passage.*

Renewable energy resources are those that (33)\_\_\_\_\_ be replenished quickly—examples are solar power, biomass, geothermal, hydroelectric, (34)\_\_\_\_\_ power, and fast-reaction nuclear power. Renewable energy sources supply about seven (35)\_\_\_\_\_ of energy needs in the United States; the other 93 percent comes from (36)\_\_\_\_\_ sources. The two largest categories of renewable energy now in use in the U.S. are (37)\_\_\_\_\_—primarily wood wastes that are used by the forest products industry to generate electricity and heat—and hydroelectricity.

In most (38)\_\_\_\_\_, fossil energy resources are currently more affordable and easier to store and transport than renewable sources. For renewable energy to become (39)\_\_\_\_\_ used, many hurdles must be overcome—most related to producing and distributing renewable energy more economically.

How far into the future will energy resources be available to supply our needs? The sustainability of any particular energy resource is an important consideration in determining where to invest in energy technology and infrastructure. All energy resources, (40)\_\_\_\_\_ renewable or nonrenewable, must be used efficiently and sustainably in order to safeguard the future for ourselves and our children.

33. a. can                                      b. should                                      c. must                                      d. might  
 34. a. breeze                                      b. windy                                      c. wind                                      d. breezy  
 35. a. parts                                      b. percentage                                      c. percent                                      d. proportion  
 36. a. renewable                                      b. nonrenewable                                      c. irrenewable                                      d. nonrenewed  
 37. a. biomass                                      b. solar energy                                      c. wind power                                      d. coal  
 38. a. situations                                      b. cases                                      c. problems                                      d. places  
 39. a. more                                      b. less                                      c. more widely                                      d. very much  
 40. a. whether                                      b. neither                                      c. even                                      d. if

*Read the following passage and choose the best options to complete the sentences.*

Energy is the capacity of a system to do work. That system may be a jet, carrying hundreds of passengers across the ocean. A baby's body, growing bone cells. A kite, rising on the wind. Or a wave of light, crossing a space.

In moving or growing, each of these systems is doing work, and using energy. Every living organism does work, and needs energy from food or photosynthesis. Humans also create machines that do work for them, and that derive energy from fuels.

Some of the many forms that energy takes are

- Mechanical energy, which includes
  - Potential energy, stored in a system.
  - Kinetic energy, from the movement of matter.
- Radiant or solar energy, which comes from the light and warmth of the sun.
- Thermal energy, associated with the heat of an object.
- Chemical energy, stored in the chemical bonds of molecules.
- Electrical energy, associated with the movement of electrons.
- Electromagnetic energy, associated with light waves (including radio waves, microwaves, x-rays, infrared waves).
- Mass (or nuclear) energy, found in the nuclear structure of atoms.

One form of energy can be converted to another form. This transfer is based on the law of conservation of energy—one of the laws of thermodynamics.

41. A baby's body growing bone cells is an example of  
 a. a system doing work                      b. capacity                      c. producing energy                      d. energy
42. Living organisms take energy from \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. what they eat                      b. photosynthesis                      c. fuels                      d. a and b are correct
43. \_\_\_\_\_ has 2 forms – potential energy and kinetic energy.  
 a. Chemical energy                      b. Solar energy                      c. Mechanical energy                      d. Thermal energy

44. Mass energy is found in \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. nuclear structure of electrons  
b. the movement of matter  
c. chemical bonds and molecules  
d. the heat of an object
45. Energy can be converted \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. the way people want  
b. on the basis of the law of conservation of energy  
c. on the basis of the laws of thermodynamics  
d. b and c are correct

## VOCABULARY PRACTICE

Choose the options that best complete the sentences.

- It should be easy to find \_\_\_\_\_ as a waiter.  
a. work                      b. trade                      c. occupation                      d. profession
- I'm sure this car \_\_\_\_\_ a fortune.  
a. bought                      b. sold                      c. cost                      d. paid
- After three years as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ he became a fully-qualified electrician.  
a. employee                      b. employer                      c. trainee                      d. worker
- This car park is for the use of members of \_\_\_\_\_ only.  
a. crew                      b. staff                      c. personnel                      d. team
- Mr. Brown was an employee here for ten years before becoming one of the \_\_\_\_\_ in the film.  
a. colleagues                      b. candidates                      c. customers                      d. partners
- He recently applied for the \_\_\_\_\_ of Product Manager at Roundtree.  
a. post                      b. vacancy                      c. niche                      d. situation
- There have been no \_\_\_\_\_ in our department for over a year.  
a. pensions                      b. promotions                      c. perks                      d. permits
- It was very \_\_\_\_\_ of you to ask for a pay-rise.  
a. courageous                      b. intelligent                      c. patient                      d. hardworking
- I would like to congratulate you \_\_\_\_\_ your recent promotion.  
a. at                      b. for                      c. on                      d. to
- Chris is poorly paid and he only just makes enough money to live \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. on                      b. by                      c. from                      d. with
- We are looking for self-motivated people who can \_\_\_\_\_ the initiative.  
a. do                      b. take                      c. get                      d. make
- A personnel Manager has to be experienced \_\_\_\_\_ dealing with people.  
a. with                      b. for                      c. on                      d. in
- Could you please cut \_\_\_\_\_ the amount of paper that you use?  
a. down on                      b. out of                      c. out on                      d. into
- When he retires at sixty, he'll get a very good \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. wage                      b. salary                      c. pension                      d. pay
- A door-to-door \_\_\_\_\_ has to do a great deal of walking.  
a. executive                      b. salesperson                      c. driver                      d. guide
- Ann doesn't work \_\_\_\_\_ time; she works only 5 hours a day.  
a. part                      b. full                      c. whole                      d. some
- My brother \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money from the sale of his house.  
a. earned                      b. won                      c. made                      d. gained
- He had to \_\_\_\_\_ because of the poor working conditions.  
a. resign                      b. fire                      c. sack                      d. dismiss
- I wouldn't say that he was very \_\_\_\_\_; he's been late every day this week.  
a. patient                      b. persuasive                      c. persistent                      d. punctual
- She is highly-skilled \_\_\_\_\_ making high-quality furniture.  
a. to                      b. for                      c. in                      d. on
- Kate feels much more \_\_\_\_\_ about the future now that she has a good job.  
a. depressed                      b. cheerful                      c. aggressive                      d. optimistic
- He has a reputation for being \_\_\_\_\_ to his employees.  
a. rude                      b. annoyed                      c. furious                      d. upset
- The party began to \_\_\_\_\_ down round about midnight.  
a. open                      b. wind                      c. calm                      d. ease
- The boss was in a \_\_\_\_\_ mood so he agreed to give me the day off.  
a. bad                      b. glad                      c. good                      d. funny

25. I felt ashamed \_\_\_\_\_ myself for being so angry.  
a. for                      b. of                      c. with                      d. about
26. Sheila had butterflies in her \_\_\_\_\_ before the interview.  
a. face                      b. heart                      c. palms                      d. stomach
27. She felt very close \_\_\_\_\_ her younger sister.  
a. to                      b. with                      c. by                      d. at
28. John was really \_\_\_\_\_ at the prospect of starting work.  
a. exciting                      b. excited                      c. interesting                      d. interested
29. Sarah said that she was rather disappointed \_\_\_\_\_ her exam results.  
a. at                      b. for                      c. with                      d. of
30. The play was \_\_\_\_\_ so we booked to see it again.  
a. delighted                      b. fantastic                      c. appalling                      d. overjoyed
31. What's wrong with Sandy? She's as quiet as a \_\_\_\_\_ today.  
a. snail                      b. owl                      c. fox                      d. mouse
32. Tim was grateful to his father \_\_\_\_\_ lending him the money.  
a. for                      b. with                      c. about                      d. of
33. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ your fingers on the desk! It's so annoying.  
a. clench                      b. wrinkle                      c. drum                      d. frown
34. He was \_\_\_\_\_ more and more impatient as the time passed.  
a. showing                      b. developing                      c. seeming                      d. growing
35. It really gets me \_\_\_\_\_ having to work so much overtime.  
a. down                      b. up                      c. on                      d. by
36. He has no one to talk to so he feels very \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. foolish                      b. aggressive                      c. modest                      d. lonely
37. Julie has always been afraid \_\_\_\_\_ the dark.  
a. from                      b. for                      c. of                      d. about
38. During the summer he feels too \_\_\_\_\_ to go to the gym.  
a. lazy                      b. shy                      c. sad                      d. tense
39. I'm sure Angelica won't change her mind. She's as \_\_\_\_\_ as a mule.  
a. cunning                      b. sick                      c. stubborn                      d. slow
40. She feels \_\_\_\_\_ when she has to speak in public.  
a. offended                      b. irritable                      c. astonished                      d. stressed